## EDWARD GIBBON AND EMPIRE

## EDITED BY ROSAMOND MCKITTERICK

University of Cambridge

AND

ROLAND QUINAULT

University of North London



## Contents

List of contributors Preface List of abbreviations		<i>þage</i> xi xiii xv
	Introduction Rosamond McKitterick and Roland Quinault	I
I	Gibbon and the later Roman Empire: causes and circumstances  John Matthews	12
2	Gibbon and Justinian Averil Cameron	34
3	Gibbon and the middle period of the Byzantine Empire James Howard-Johnston	53
4	Byzantine soldiers, missionaries and diplomacy under Gibbon's eyes Jonathan Shepard	78
5	Gibbon and the later Byzantine Empires Anthony Bryer	101
6	Gibbon and the Merovingians  Ian Wood	117
7	Gibbon, Hodgkin, and the invaders of Italy T. S. Brown	137
8	Gibbon and the early Middle Ages in eighteenth-century Europe Rosamond McKitterick	162

## Contents

9	Gibbon and the 'Watchmen of the Holy City': revision and religion in the Decline and fall David Womersley	190
10	Gibbon and international relations  Jeremy Black	217
II	Gibbon's Roman Empire as a universal monarchy: the <i>Decline and fall</i> and the imperial idea in early modern Europe  John Robertson	247
12	The conception of Gibbon's History Peter Ghosh	271
13	Winston Churchill and Gibbon Roland Quinault	317
	Epilogue J. W. Burrow, Rosamond McKitterick and Roland Quinault	333
Index		342