

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface	1
Chapter One: Prerequisites to speech dynamics	3
1. Introduction	3
2. Pulmonary-phonatory-articulatory prerequisites	7
(a) The speech apparatus	7
(b) The vocal tract	11
(c) The articulators	13
(d) Vocal tract limitations	14
3. Speech sounds in the static articulatory framework	14
(a) Sound segmentation as a descriptive problem	14
(b) Distinctive features as "quantal states" of the articulators	16
(c) Speech sounds in the framework of categorization	18
4. The vowel-consonant dichotomy	19
5. Distinctive features as "goal-oriented entities"	21
6. A brief survey of the properties of speech sounds in a sociobiological perspective	22
7. Notes to Chapter One	26
Chapter Two: The speech production process	29
1. Introduction	29
2. The neuro-muscular correlates of speech production	33
(a) Some basic terminology	33
(b) Sensori-motor coordination	35
(c) Types and functions of feedback in speech production	37
3. Stages in the speech production process	40
4. The speech production mechanism (SPM)	46
(a) The voluntary and continuous nature of articulation	46
(b) Articulatory targets	48
(c) Accuracy of target articulations	50
(d) Transitions between articulatory targets	51

TABLE OF CONTENTS

(e) Feedforward optimization	53
5. Speech production strategies	54
(a) Determination of orosensory goals	55
(b) Determination of timing of speech segments	57
(c) Accommodation strategies	58
(d) Determination of a speech motor goal and motor commands	63
(e) Execution of the speech motor goal	64
6. Some conclusions	65
7. Notes to Chapter Two	67
 Chapter Three: The spatial factor in speech production	 69
1. Introduction	69
2. The spatial prerequisites to the production of speech sounds	70
(a) Configurations - or the static spatial framework	72
(b) Routes - or the dynamic spatial framework	75
3. Speech sounds as bi-modal entities	78
 Chapter Four: Speech deficits	 81
1. Introduction	81
2. Peripheral deficits	82
(a) The hearing deficit	82
(b) Voice disorders	82
(i) Hypofunctional disorders	83
(ii) Hyperfunctional disorders	84
(c) Nasal resonance disorders	85
(d) Palatal disorders	86
(e) Tongue (or lingual) disorders	87
(f) Dental deficits	87
3. Central deficits	88
(a) Introduction	88
(b) Phonological aphasia	89
(c) Motor aphasia	91
(d) Dysarthria	92
4. Final remarks	95
5. Notes to Chapter Four	96
 Bibliography	 97