

DYNAMICS OF MODERNIZATION  
European-American Comparisons and Perceptions

*edited by*

Tity de Vries

*with contributions from*

Hans Bak  
Klaas van Berkel  
George M. Blackburn  
Doeko Bosscher  
Annemieke Galema  
Hans Krabbendam  
Jaap Lintvelt  
Rob Kroes  
Bruce Kuklick  
Dennis J. Thavenet  
Jaap Verheul



VU UNIVERSITY PRESS  
AMSTERDAM 1998

# CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION <i>Tity de Vries</i>	1
<b>EUROPEAN-AMERICAN COMPARISONS</b>	
COMPARATIVE MODERNIZATION AND THE WRITING OF AMERICAN HISTORY <i>Bruce Kuklick</i>	11
FRENCH NEWSPAPER OPINION ON ABRAHAM LINCOLN DURING THE CIVIL WAR <i>George M. Blackburn</i>	18
WANDERING BETWEEN TWO WORLDS: MATTHEW ARNOLD AND AMERICAN CIVILIZATION <i>Jaap Verheul</i>	33
FOR THE NATION AND THE WORLD: MALCOLM COWLEY, THE COLD WAR AND THE MAKING OF THE MODERN AMERICAN CANON <i>Hans Bak</i>	47
THE NADIR OF DUTCH-AMERICAN RELATIONS: RONALD REAGAN, EL SALVADOR AND CRUISE MISSILES <i>Doeko Bosscher</i>	67
A DUTCH-AMERICAN ALLIANCE: 1987-1997. BICYCLES AND BAGELS; CHEESE AND CHEVROLETS <i>Dennis J. Thavenet</i>	84
<b>PERCEPTIONS: THE UNITED STATES AS AN INSPIRATION OF MODERNIZATION</b>	
THE VIVID IMPRESSIONS OF THE VOYAGE OF FRISIANS TO AMERICA AROUND THE TURN OF THE CENTURY <i>Annemieke Galema</i>	101

AMERICANISM VERSUS CLASSICAL EDUCATION? A NINETEENTH CENTURY DEBATE ON THE AMERICANIZATION OF THE DUTCH UNIVERSITY <i>Klaas van Berkel</i>	110
VALENTINE'S DAYS: THE EXPERIENCES OF MARSHALL MISSION CHIEF ALAN C. VALENTINE IN THE NETHERLANDS, 1948-1949 <i>Hans Krabbendam</i>	121
JACQUES POULIN'S NOVELS: FROM DUALITY TO FUSION OF IDENTITY <i>Jaap Lintvelt</i>	135
INTERNET DREAMS <i>Rob Kroes</i>	146