## POPE, CHURCH AND CITY

## Essays in Honour of Brenda M. Bolton

## EDITED BY

Frances Andrews, Christoph Egger and Constance M. Rousseau



BRILL LEIDEN · BOSTON 2004

## CONTENTS

List of Illustrations	ix
List of Abbreviations	xi
List of Contributors	xvii
Brenda Bolton, An Appreciation	
Barrie Dobson	xxi
Bibliography of the Writings of Brenda M. Bolton	xxxi
Introduction	
Frances Andrews	1
PART ONE	
INNOCENT III	
The Growling of the Lion and the Humming of the Fly: Gregory the Great and Innocent III	
Christoph Egger	13
Produced in Sin: Innocent III's rejection of the Immaculate	13
Conception	
Constance M. Rousseau	47
Pope Innocent III and Usury	1,
7ohn C. Moore	59
The Interdict and Medieval Theories of Popular Resistance	33
Peter D. Clarke	77
PART TWO	
POPE, CURIA AND BISHOPS	
, , , , ,	
Innocent III and the Uses of Spiritual Marriage	
John Doran	101
The Resignations of Bishop Bernat de Castelló (1195–8) and the Problems of la Seu d'Urgell	
Damian Smith	115

Bastard Nepotism: Niccolò di Anagni, a nephew of pope Gregory IX, and camerarius of pope Alexander IV	100
Pascal Montaubin	129
Thomas Becket's Italian Network	177
Anne Duggan	177
PART THREE	
ROME	
The Romana Fraternitas and Urban Processions at Rome in the Twelfth and Thirteenth Centuries  Susan Twyman	205
Mirabilia, munitiones fragmenta: Rome's Ancient Monuments in Medieval Historiography	
Andrea Sommerlechner	223
The Church and Monastery of S. Pancrazio, Rome  Joan E. Barclay-Lloyd	245
3	
PART FOUR	
THE CHURCH AND THE WORLD	
Letters of Honorius III (1216–1227) concerning the Order of Preachers	
Patrick Zutshi  Quiddam minus catholicum sapiebat: consuetudines and rule among the Humiliati of the Milanese House of the Brera	269
Maria Pia Alberzoni Guariento's Crucifix for Maria Bovolini in San Francesco, Bassano: women and franciscan art in Italy during the later middle ages	287
Louise Bourdua	309
PART FIVE	
' THE ITALIAN CITIES	
Florentine Peacemaking: the Oltrarno, 1287-1297  Katherine L. Fansen	327

CONTENTS	V11

The Misercordia of Bergamo and the Frescoes of the Aula	
diocesana: a chapter in communal history	
James M. Powell	345
Regular Observance and Communal Life: Siena and the	
employment of religious	
Frances Andrews	357
Illustrations	
Index	385