

# **Democracy and Federalism in the European Union and the United States**

Exploring post-national governance

Edited by Sergio Fabbrini

**Routledge**

Taylor & Francis Group

LONDON AND NEW YORK

# Contents

<i>List of contributors</i>	vii
<i>Preface</i>	ix
INTRODUCTION	
Why compare the EU and the US?	1
1 Is the EU exceptional? The EU and the US in comparative perspective	3
SERGIO FABBRINI	
PART I	
The EU from federalist projects to a supranational polity	25
2 European federalism: past resilience, present problems	27
MARK GILBERT	
3 The constitutionalization of the EU: steps towards a supranational polity	44
ALEC STONE SWEET	
4 The emergence of the EU supranational polity and its implications for democracy	57
JAMES A. CAPORASO	
PART II	
Features and problems of the US federal polity	77
5 Nation and federalism in the American historical experience: a model for Europe?	79
EDOARDO TORTAROLO	

vi *Contents*

6 Territory, electorates and markets in the US: the construction of democratic federalism and its implications for the EU ALBERTA M. SBRAGIA	93
---	----

7 Citizens in American federalism: locating accountability in a dispersed system	104
--	-----

BRUCE E. CAIN

PART III

Market, state and social rights in the EU and the US	117
--	-----

8 Building a market without a state: the EU in an American perspective SERGIO FABBRINI	119
---	-----

9 European polity-building: searching for legitimacy between economic and social Europe VINCENT DELLA SALA	133
---	-----

10 Is social capitalism exportable? Considerations from the EU enlargement DONALD SASSOON	148
--	-----

PART IV

The constitutional challenges of a supranational polity	165
---	-----

11 Post-national democracy as post-national democratization ALBERTA M. SBRAGIA	167
---	-----

12 The EU and the challenge of a post-national constitution YVES MENY	183
--	-----

13 Is international democracy possible? A critical view ROBERT A. DAHL	194
---	-----

<i>Index</i>	205
--------------	-----