volume 199 Lisbon

John Laidlar

Compiler



CLIO PRESS OXFORD, ENGLAND · SANTA BARBARA, CALIFORNIA

DENVER, COLORADO

· .

PREFACE	xv
INTRODUCTION	xxi
THE ADMINISTRATION OF LISBON	xlix
LISBON AND ITS PEOPLE	1
General 1 Books of photographs 8	
GEOGRAPHY	16
General 16	
Districts 17	
Suburbs 23	
Maps 28	
Climate 33	
River Tagus 35	
GEOLOGY	37
General 37	
Earthquakes 37	
TOURIST AND TRAVEL GUIDEBOOKS	45
19th century 45	
20th century 47	
TRAVELLERS' ACCOUNTS	59
General 59	
18th century 60	
19th century 65	
20th century 75	

xi

FLORA AND FAUNA	81
PREHISTORY AND ARCHAEOLOGY	83
HISTORY General 86 To 1147 AD 87	86
Mediaeval and Renaissance periods, 1147-1580 89 Spanish rule, 1580-1640 90 Independence, 1640-1754 92	
Late 18th century, 1755-1806 94 19th century, 1807-99 96	
Early 20th century, 1900-38 100 Second World War, 1939-45 101 Postwar period, 1945- 103	
BIOGRAPHIES AND AUTOBIOGRAPHIES	104
IMMIGRANTS AND EXPATRIATE COMMUNITIES	107
RELIGION AND RELIGIOUS BUILDINGS	110
SOCIAL CONDITIONS	120
HOUSING	122
WOMEN	123
HEALTH AND MEDICINE	124
CONSTITUTION AND LAW	128
ADMINISTRATION AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT	129
ECONOMY	131
FINANCE AND BANKING	132
TRADE AND COMMERCE	133
TRANSPORT Aerial 138 Maritime 139	138
Terrestrial 140	

_ ·

ENVIRONMENT	144
ARCHITECTURE General 145 To 1599 149	145
17th and 18th centuries 150	
19th and 20th centuries 151 Planning 155	
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY	158
LITERATURE	160
English works and non-Portuguese translations 160 English translations from Portuguese 166	
ARTS Visual 172 Decorative 174 Plastic 176 Music 177 Film and theatre 179	172
CUSTOMS AND COSTUME	180
FOOD AND DRINK	181
SPORT	182
RECREATION	185
LIBRARIES AND ARCHIVES	187
MUSEUMS	189
PRINTING	195
CHILDREN'S PUBLICATIONS	196
NEWSPAPERS	197
PERIODICALS	202
ENCYCLOPAEDIAS	204

BIBLIOGRAPHIES AND CATALOGUES	206
APPENDIX: PORTUGUESE WORKS ON LISBON	209
INDEX OF AUTHORS	213
INDEX OF TITLES	223
INDEX OF SUBJECTS	235
MAP OF LISBON CITY AREA	254