

CONTEMPORARY ACCOUNTS

1791 - 1801

edited by John Killen

> THE BLACKSTAFF PRESS BELFAST

CONTENTS

1

INTRODUCTION

X

1791

Without Enthusiasm Nothing Great Was Done	
DR WILLIAM DRENNAN	13
Declaration of the Rights of Man and of Citizens THOMAS PAINE	14
To the People An Argument on Behalf of the Catholics of Ireland	18
Declaration and Resolutions of the Society of United Irishmen	
of Belfast THEOBALD WOLFE TONE	20
United Irishmen of Dublin JAMES NAPPER TANDY, Belfast	
News-Letter	22

1792-1794

No Fear but that of Forfeiture WILLIAM TODD JONES	27
United Irishmen Belfast News-Letter	28
Dethronement of Louis XVI Northern Star	29
Address from the Society of United Irishmen, in Dublin, to the	
Delegates for Promoting a Reform in Scotland	
Belfast News-Letter	30
The Catholic Petition	
THE PETITION OF THE CATHOLICS OF IRELAND	31
National Convention Northern Star	32
Execution of Louis XVI Northern Star	33
Lord Bayham to the Honourable Robert Stewart	
Memoirs and Correspondence of Viscount Castlereagh	35
War Hansard's Parliamentary Debates	36
Catholic Relief AN ACT FOR THE RELIEF OF HIS MAJESTY'S POPISH	
OR ROMAN CATHOLIC SUBJECTS OF IRELAND	37
It Will End in Republicanism Journals of Thomas Russell	40
The State of the Country Northern Star	43
The Society of United Irishmen to the Hon. Simon Butler and	
Oliver Bond, Esqr. Belfast News-Letter	44
Vast Majority Would Join the French Journals of Thomas Russell	44
The Hopes of France Utterly Disappointed	
Journals of the House of Commons, Ireland	47
Mr Hamilton Rowan Northern Star	48
Plan for More Completely Providing for the Security of the Country	
Hansard's Parliamentary Debates	49

The King Against M'Cabe and Others, Publishers and Proprietors

of a Newspaper Called	, Northern Star	Belfast News-Letter	50
Arrangements in Ireland	Belfast News-L	etter	51

1795-1793	1	79	-5	- 1	ι7	9	7
-----------	---	----	----	-----	----	---	---

Protestant Dissenters' Address Northern Star	55
Roman Catholic Emancipation Belfast News-Letter	55
The Exiled Irishman's Lamentation Paddy's Resource	56
Earl Fitzwilliam's Departure Northern Star	58
Union Northern Star	59
The Reverend William Jackson Walker's Hibernian Magazine	60
Theobald Wolfe Tone Northern Star	60
Unite and Be Free Paddy's Resource	61
Athy Assizes Belfast News-Letter	62
Extract of a Letter from a Gentleman in the Neighbourhood	
of Armagh Belfast News-Letter	63
Prelude to the Formation of the Orange Order Northern Star	64
Tone Arrives in France Journals of Theobald Wolfe Tone	64
Dublin Belfast News-Letter	69
To the People of Ireland A LETTER ON THE STATE OF PARTIES	
AND ON THE SUBJECT OF REFORM, ADDRESSED TO THE PEOPLE	69
The Union of Irishmen Northern Star	70
Orangemen Capitally Convicted The Sun	71
To the United Irishmen Northern Star	71
Tone's Birthday Journals of Theobald Wolfe Tone	73
Ordnance for Belfast The Sun	74
Preparations Journals of Theobald Wolfe Tone	74
The Felony Act AN ACT MORE EFFECTUALLY TO SUPPRESS	
INSURRECTIONS, AND PREVENT THE DISTURBANCE OF THE	
PUBLICK PEACE	76
Army of the Rhine and the Moselle Northern Star	78
Equality, Fraternity and Oppression	
A Frenchman's Walk Through Ireland, 1796–1797	80
Arrest of Neilson and Russell MRS MARTHA MCTIER	81
Arrest of William Orr Belfast News-Letter	82
The Threatened Invasion Hansard's Parliamentary Debates	82
McCracken and Keenan Committed on a Charge of High Treason	
The Times	84
Lord Malmesbury to Lord Grenville Diaries and Correspondence of	
James Harris, 1st Earl of Malmesbury	85
The Attempted Invasion of Ireland Journals of Theobald Wolfe Tone	85
Military Preparations The Times	91
Northern Star Northern Star	91

Unwelcome News Journals of Theobald Wolfe Tone	92
A Most Horrid Murder The Sun	93
United Irishmen Imprisoned in Kilmainham The Times	93
Further Report from the Committee of Secrecy	
Journals of the House of Commons, Ireland	94
Letter from Lord Clifden to Lord Colchester	
Diary of Lord Colchester	97
Cornwallis is Sent to Ireland Belfast News-Letter	98
Execution of Four Privates of the Monaghan Militia The Times	98
The Resolutions of the Orange Societies of Ulster	
Belfast News-Letter	99
Capture of Forge for Making Pikes The Sun	100
A Horrid Conspiracy The Times	101
Seditious Practices The Times	102
Arrest of United Irishmen Belfast News-Letter	102
State Prisoners The Times	103
Trial of William Orr, for Imposing Unlawful Oaths The Sun	103
The Dying Declaration of William Orr The Press	104
Vive le Republic Journals of Theobald Wolfe Tone	106

1798

Wake of William Orr The Press	111
The Complexion of the Times The Times	113
News from Ireland Journals of Theobald Wolfe Tone	114
Conduct Best Calculated for Obtaining Victory	
LORD EDWARD FITZGERALD	114
Debate in the Lords on the State of Ireland	
Hansard's Parliamentary Debates	116
So Easy a Situation MARQUIS CORNWALLIS	119
Limerick Proclaimed Belfast News-Letter	119
Arrest of a Committee of United Irishmen The Times	120
Arrest of Lord Edward Fitzgerald The Times	121
Curfew Belfast News-Letter	121
Arrest of the Sheares The Times	122
Actual Hostilities MARQUIS CORNWALLIS	123
Martial Law Proclaimed Belfast News-Letter	124
Northern Mail Coach Stopped The Times	125
Safety of the Empire LORD CASTLEREAGH	126
State of the Country Belfast News-Letter	127
Rebellion in Ireland The Times	127
The North Belfast News-Letter	128
Most Acceptable Military Intelligence LORD CASTLEREAGH	129
Informer The Apostacy of Newell	130

News from the North Belfast News-Letter	133
Rebellion in the County Antrim Belfast News-Letter	135
News of the Last Importance Journals of Theobald Wolfe Tone	136
Just Objects of Punishment LORD CASTLEREAGH	138
Severe and Many Examples LIEUTENANT-GENERAL LAKE	139
The Guilt of Participating in the Wexford Rebellion	
The Times	139
Arrival of Cornwallis The Times	141
The Most Assuring Accounts The Times	142
To Suppress the Folly MARQUIS CORNWALLIS	143
The Violence of our Friends MARQUIS CORNWALLIS	143
A State of Present Inactivity MARQUIS CORNWALLIS	144
Court Martial Belfast News-Letter	147
Execution of the Mess. Sheares Belfast News-Letter	147
No Law but Martial Law MARQUIS CORNWALLIS	148
Downpatrick Assizes Belfast News-Letter	149
To Subdue them or Invite them to Surrender	
MARQUIS CORNWALLIS	150
The Trade of Highwaymen The Times	151
General Court Martial at Carrickfergus Belfast News-Letter	152
To Check the Progress of the Enemy MARQUIS CORNWALLIS	152
Impossible to Manage the Militia LIEUTENANT-GENERAL LAKE	153
So Shameful a Rout EDWARD COOKE, ESQ.	153
Quiet in the North GENERAL NUGENT	154
Mayo Manifesto The Times	155
Surrender of the French Belfast News-Letter	156
With Regard to Future Plans MARQUIS CORNWALLIS	157
Bands of Lawless Desperados The Times	158
Union Alone THE EARL OF CLARE	159
General Humbert to the Executive Directory Belfast News-Letter	160
Four Frigates and a Brig MARQUIS CORNWALLIS	162
The Arrival of La Hoche in Lough Swilly Belfast News-Letter	163
The Heads of the Treaty of Union THE DUKE OF PORTLAND	163
Theobald Wolfe Tone Belfast News-Letter	165
Nothing but Martial Authority LORD CASTLEREAGH	166
The Test of their Disposition THE DUKE OF PORTLAND	167
1	

1799-1801

Union and Anti-Union The Times		171
The Consolidation of the Strength of	Both Islands	
RIGHT HONOURABLE THOMAS CON	OLLY	171
Rebellion not Dead but Sleepeth	The Times	171

The Ascendancy of the Protestant Religion	
THE BISHOP OF LIMERICK	172
The Escape of Dwyer The Times	172
An Unfavourable Turn MARQUIS CORNWALLIS	173
Fraught with Curses AN ADDRESS TO THE PEOPLE OF IRELAND	
AGAINST A UNION	174
No Reason to Despair MARQUIS CORNWALLIS	175
The Most Corrupt People under Heaven MARQUIS CORNWALLIS	175
Lord Clare's Immediate Promotion MARQUIS CORNWALLIS	176
In Favour of Union LIEUTENANT-COLONEL LITTLEHALES	177
The Yoke of a British Parliament HENRY GRATTAN'S SPEECH TO	
THE HOUSE OF COMMONS	178
More Harm than Good MARQUIS CORNWALLIS	181
The Union is Carried MARQUIS CORNWALLIS	181
The Act of Union AN ACT FOR THE UNION OF GREAT BRITAIN	
AND IRELAND	182

1801-1803

Parliament Meets FIRST SESSION OF THE FIRST PARLIAMENT OF
THE UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND 187
No Catholic Emancipation KING GEORGE III 189
To Tranquillize the Minds of the Catholics
MARQUIS CORNWALLIS 190
Daily Expectation of Rebellion and Invasion
Diary of Charles Abbot, Lord Colchester 191
A Chance Encounter Diary of Earl Mount Cashel 192
Failure of Peace Negotiations Hansard's Parliamentary Debates 193
Inflammable Materials LIEUTENANT-COLONEL LITTLEHALES 193
'Love the Brotherhood, Fear God and Honour the King'
AN ADDRESS OF THE MASTERS OF THE SEVERAL ORANGE
societies in the county of antrim, 6 june 1803, on a
RENEWAL OF THE WAR WITH FRANCE 194
General Statement of the Matters Relating to the Insurrection of
23 July 1803 Diary of Lord Castlereagh 195
The Trial of Emmet REPORT OF THE TRIAL OF ROBERT EMMET
UPON AN INDICTMENT FOR HIGH TREASON 200
Emmet's Speech from the Dock REPORT OF THE TRIAL OF
ROBERT EMMET UPON AN INDICTMENT FOR HIGH TREASON 204
Report of the Trial of Thomas Russell, a Rebel General During
the Late Insurrection Walker's Hibernian Magazine 206
Few, Few Have I Known Like Him MRS MARTHA MCTIER 208

INDEX

211