

ARTHUR HERTZBERG

*The French Enlightenment  
and the Jews*

The Origins of Modern Anti-Semitism

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY PRESS • NEW YORK

## *Contents*

I	Introduction	1
II	The Beginning of the Resettlement	12
III	Colbert, Spinoza, Bossuet, and Bayle	29
IV	The Century That Led to the Revolution	49
V	From Mercantilism to Free Trade	78
VI	The Culture of the Jews	138
VII	The Jewish Community	188
VIII	Churchmen and the Jews	248
IX	The Men of the Enlightenment	268
X	The Revolution	314
	Bibliography	369
	Index	393