

THE CAMPHOR FLAME

POPULAR HINDUISM AND
SOCIETY IN INDIA

Revised and Expanded Edition

C. J. FULLER

PRINCETON UNIVERSITY PRESS

PRINCETON AND OXFORD

CONTENTS

<i>LIST OF MAPS AND TABLES</i>	ix
<i>PREFACE TO THE REVISED AND EXPANDED EDITION</i>	xi
<i>PREFACE</i>	xiii
<i>NOTE ON TRANSLITERATION</i>	xv
<i>NOTE ON DOCUMENTATION</i>	xvii
CHAPTER 1	
Popular Hinduism and Indian Society	3
CHAPTER 2	
Gods and Goddesses	29
CHAPTER 3	
Worship	57
CHAPTER 4	
Sacrifice	83
CHAPTER 5	
Rituals of Kingship	106
CHAPTER 6	
Rituals of the Village	128
CHAPTER 7	
Devotionalist Movements	155
CHAPTER 8	
Devotionalism, Goddesses, and Women	182
CHAPTER 9	
Pilgrimage	204
CHAPTER 10	
Misfortune	224
CHAPTER 11	
Conclusion	253
AFTERWORD	
Popular Hinduism and Hindu Nationalism	262

viii CONTENTS

APPENDIX

The Hindu Calendar 291

GLOSSARY 295

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL GUIDE 301

BIBLIOGRAPHY 313

INDEX 337