

Table of Contents

INTRODUCTION

Why Rethink Columbus?.....	<i>the editors</i>	10
We Have No Reason to Celebrate.....	<i>Suzan Shown Harjo</i>	12
America to Indians: Stay in the 19th Century!.....	<i>Jan Elliott</i>	14

BEGINNINGS

Indians Claim Italy by “Right of Discovery”	<i>from The New York Times</i>	16
Discovering Columbus: Re-reading the Past	<i>Bill Bigelow</i>	17
Sugar & Slavery	<i>Philip Martin</i>	22
African-American Resistance	<i>Bill Fletcher</i>	24
My Country, ‘Tis of Thy People You’re Dying.....	<i>Buffy Sainte-Marie</i>	28
Historic Tribal Locations.....	<i>map</i>	30

ELEMENTARY SCHOOL ISSUES

What Not to Teach.....	<i>June Sark Heinrich</i>	32
A Friend of the Indians.....	<i>Joseph Bruchac</i>	34
Columbus & Native Issues in the Elementary Classroom	<i>Bob Peterson</i>	35
1492 (song)	<i>Nancy Schimmel</i>	41
The Untold Story	<i>Tina Thomas</i>	42
The Sacred Buffalo	<i>Rosalie Little Thunder</i>	44
Once Upon a Genocide: Columbus in Children’s Literature.....	<i>Bill Bigelow</i>	47
George Washington: An American Hero?	<i>CIBC</i>	56
Scalping: Fact & Fantasy	<i>Philip Martin</i>	58
Indian Lands for Sale	<i>poster</i>	60
A Barbie-Doll Pocahontas	<i>Cornel Pewewardy</i>	61
Good Intentions Are Not Enough: Recent Children’s Books on the Columbus-Taíno Encounter.....	<i>Bill Bigelow</i>	62
Teaching Ideas		69

RETHINKING THANKSGIVING

The Delight Song of Tsoai-Talee.....	<i>N. Scott Momaday</i>	72
Giving Thanks: The Story of Indian Summer	<i>Joseph Bruchac</i>	73
Thanking the Birds.....	<i>Joseph Bruchac</i>	74
Alphabet of the Americas		75
Why I’m Not Thankful for Thanksgiving	<i>Michael Dorris</i>	76
Plagues & Pilgrims: The Truth about the First Thanksgiving	<i>James W. Loewen</i>	79
Teaching Ideas & Suggested Activities		83

THE TRIAL (The People vs. Columbus, et al.)

For the Sake of Gold	<i>Hans Koning</i>	86
A Class Role Play.....	<i>Bill Bigelow</i>	87
The Trial in the Elementary Classroom.....	<i>Bob Peterson</i>	94
Columbus’s Diary: Reading Between the Lines	<i>Bill Bigelow</i>	95
The First Few Days: The Journal of Christopher Columbus		96
Timeline: Spain, Columbus, and Taínos		99
“Open Your Hearts”	<i>adapt. from Bartolomé de las Casas</i>	103

THE TAÍNOS

The Taínos: “Men of the Good”	<i>José Barreiro</i>	106
Imagining the Taínos	<i>Bill Bigelow</i>	108
The Gold People.....	<i>Anna Hereford</i>	110

Taíno Resistance: Enrique's Uprising.....	<i>Alvin Josephy, Jr.</i>	111
Rethinking Terms	<i>Philip Tajitsu Nash and Emilienne Ireland</i>	112

SECONDARY SCHOOL ISSUES

Ceremony	<i>Leslie Marmon Silko</i>	114
Talking Back to Columbus: Teaching for Justice and Hope.....	<i>Bill Bigelow</i>	115
Columbus Day.....	<i>Jimmie Durham</i>	123
Broken Spears Lie in the Roads.....	<i>unknown Aztec Poet</i>	124
Black Indians & Resistance	<i>William Loren Katz</i>	125
Indian Singing in 20th Century America.....	<i>Gail Tremblay</i>	128
Cowboys and Indians: On the Playground.....	<i>Ray Gonzalez</i>	129
Human Beings Are Not Mascots.....	<i>Barbara Munson</i>	131
Looney Tunes and Peter Pan: Unlearning Racist Stereotypes	<i>Linda Christensen</i>	133
Bones of Contention.....	<i>Tony Hillerman</i>	134
Three Thousand Dollar Death Song.....	<i>Wendy Rose</i>	135
Canada Apologizes to its Native People	<i>from the Associated Press</i>	136
What's in an Apology?	<i>Bob Peterson</i>	137
Elizabeth Peratrovich Day		138
Teaching Ideas		139

CONTEMPORARY STRUGGLES

Current Struggles around the Hemisphere.....		142
Treaty Rights: An Overview	<i>Philip Martin</i>	144
A Modern Hero: Rigoberta Menchú.....	<i>Deborah Menkart</i>	146
Resistance at Oka	<i>Peter Blue Cloud</i>	148
The Unity of Native Peoples.....	<i>Billy Redwing Tayac</i>	150
Leonard Peltier: An American Political Prisoner.....	<i>Philip Martin</i>	151
Loo-Wit	<i>Wendy Rose</i>	152
The Theft of the Black Hills	<i>Philip Martin</i>	153
Shrinking Indian Lands.....	<i>map series</i>	155
The Earth Is a Satellite of the Moon.....	<i>Leonel Rugama</i>	156
Teaching Ideas		157

ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES

To the Women of the World: Our Future, Our Responsibility.....	<i>Winona LaDuke</i>	160
People vs. Nature in 15th-century Europe	<i>Kirkpatrick Sale</i>	162
Radioactive Mining: Good Economics or Genocide?	<i>Ward Churchill</i>	163
All Pigs on Deck: The Columbus Myth & the Environment	<i>Bill Bigelow</i>	165
The Land of the Spotted Eagle	<i>Luther Standing Bear</i>	166
The Earth and the American Dream: Selected Quotes	<i>from the video</i>	167
The Earth and the American Dream: Questions.....		169
Red Ribbons for Emma	<i>Deb Preusch, et al.</i>	170
Teaching Ideas		172

FINAL WORDS

Remember	<i>Joy Harjo</i>	174
For Some, a Time of Mourning	<i>Wendy Rose</i>	175
The Blue Tiger.....	<i>Eduardo Galeano</i>	177
Colibrí.....	<i>Martín Espada</i>	179

RESOURCES

Books for young readers and adults, curriculum materials, videos, websites, organizations, and more		182
--	--	-----