

PREFACE	v
INTRODUCTION	1
Environment	1
Chronology	4
Radiocarbon Dates	4
Sample I-5913	4
Sample I-5914	6
Sample I-5915	6
Sample I-5916	6
Sample I-5917	6
Sample I-5993	6
Sample I-5994	6
EXCAVATIONS	7
Pit 30	7
Surface Deposits	7
Pit 30 Architectural Stratigraphy	9
Felisa phase	9
Structure 4-F1	9
Structure 4-F2	9
Structure 4-F3	9
Structure 4-F4	9
Structure 4-F5	10
Structure 4-F6a	10
Structure 4-F7	11
Structure 4-F8b	11
Guañoma phase	11
Ipsan phase	11
Structure 4-I1	11
Structure 4-I2	11
Juspano phase	12
Structure 4-J1	12
Kundapi phase	13
Structure 4-K1	13
Mechung phase	14
Structure 4-M1	14
Pit 30 Offering Caches	16
Feature 30 (Juspano phase)	16
Feature 31a (Ipsan phase)	16
Feature 31b (Ipsan or Guañoma phase)	17
Feature 31c (Ipsan phase)	17
Feature 31d (Ipsan phase)	18
Feature 31e (Guañoma phase)	18
Feature 32 (Juspano phase)	18
Feature 33 (Kundapi phase)	18
Feature 34 (Mechung phase)	18

Feature 35 (Kundapi phase)	19
Feature 36 (Kundapi phase)	19
Feature 37 (Kundapi phase)	19
Feature 38 (Kundapi phase)	20
Feature 39 (Juspano phase)	20
Feature 40	20
Feature 41	20
Feature 42 (Juspano phase)	20
Feature 43 (Juspano phase)	21
Feature 44 (Juspano phase)	22
Feature 45 (Ipsan phase)	22
Feature 46 (Guañoma phase)	22
Feature 47 (Ipsan phase)	22
Feature 48 (Ipsan phase)	22
Feature 49	22
Feature 50	22
Feature 51 (Ipsan phase)	22
Feature 52 (Felisa phase)	23
Pit 30 Burials	23
Burial 30 (Mechung phase)	23
Burial 31 (Mechung phase)	24
Burial 32 (Mechung phase)	25
Burial 33 (Felisa phase)	26
Burial 34 (Felisa phase)	26
Burial 35 (Felisa phase)	28
Burial 36 (Felisa phase)	28
Burial 37 (Felisa phase)	29
Burial 38 (Mechung phase)	30
Burial 39 (Ipsan phase)	31
Burial 50 (Felisa phase)	31
Burial 51 (Felisa phase)	31
Burial 52 (Juspano phase)	32
Burial 53 (Juspano phase)	32
Burial 54 (Mechung phase)	33
Pit 31	33
Feature 50 (Felisa or Guañoma phase)	33
Pit 32	34
CERAMIC ANALYSIS AND TYPOLOGY	35
Method of Pottery Classification	35
Description of the Mound 4 Pottery	37
Felisa Ceramic Complex	37
Nas White Ware	37
Ajma Ceramic Group	37
Amja White: Ajma Variety	37
Aguaeate Incised: Aguaeate Variety	39
Aguaeate Incised: Modeled Variety	39
Acambac Modeled: Acambac Variety	41
Acambac Modeled: Painted Variety	41
Hama Red Ware	41
Aguaima Ceramic Group	41
Aguaima Red: Aguaima Variety	41
Apipac Grooved: Apipac Variety	43

Poiya Polished Brown Ware	45
Chaspac Ceramic Group	45
Chaspac Incised: Chaspac Variety	45
Chapultenango Stuccoed: Chapultenango Variety	45
Cancui Modeled: Cancui Variety	45
Azapac Grooved: Azapac Variety	45
Matza Crude Ware	45
Chintul Ceramic Group	45
Chintul Brown: Chintul Variety	45
Guañoma Ceramic Complex	47
Pomo Orange Ware	47
Copajma Ceramic Group	47
Copajma Plain: Copajma Variety	47
Masanduk Polished Red Ware	47
Cucayo Ceramic Group	47
Cucayo Red: Cucayo Variety	47
Poiya Polished Brown Ware	47
Masapac Ceramic Group	47
Masapac Brown: Masapac Variety	47
Kueng Incised: Kueng Variety	47
Ipsan Ceramic Complex	48
Yatsipo Sandy Ware	48
Pashtate Ceramic Group	48
Pashtate Plain: Pashtate Variety	48
Pobacama Ceramic Group	48
Pobacama Sandy: Pobacama Variety	48
Yahama Rough Ware	48
Pitutal Ceramic Group	48
Pitutal Smoothed: Pitutal Variety	48
Juspano Ceramic Complex	50
Yahama Rough Ware	50
Sanjuanojmo Ceramic Group	50
Sanjuanojmo Crude: Sanjuanojmo Variety	50
Kombe Black-and-white Ware	50
Sanguitsama Ceramic Group	50
Sanguitsama Grooved: Sanguitsama Variety	50
Pusquipac Incised: Pusquipac Variety	52
Pusquipac Incised: Appliqued Variety	54
Kundapi Ceramic Complex	55
Tzuhi Orange Ware	55
Santome Ceramic Group	55
Santome Tan: Santome Variety	55
Pokho Smoothed Ware	55
Tajtsama Ceramic Group	55
Tajtsama Plain: Tajtsama Variety	55
Kombe Black-and-white Ware	55
Tectuapa Ceramic Group	55
Tectuapa Fine-incised: Tectuapa Variety	55
Tuma Orange Ware	57
Tzimbac Ceramic Group	57
Tzimbac Plain: Tzimbac Variety	57
Tzimbacno Grooved: Tzimbacno Variety	57

Mechung Ceramic Complex	59
Tzuihi Orange Ware	59
Sospono Ceramic Group	59
Sospono White: Sospono Variety	59
Canoaa Coarse Ware	59
Tonapac Ceramic Group	59
Tonapac Coarse: Tonapac Variety	59
Tuma Orange Ware	59
Zuleapa Ceramic Group	59
Zuleapa White: Zuleapa Variety	59
Yomono Fine-incised: Yomono Variety	62
Yomono Fine-incised: Painted-incision Variety	62
Yocotocmo Painted: Yocotocmo Variety	62
Yaspac Red-on-white: Yaspac Variety	63
Yaspac Red-on-white: Fine-painted Variety	64
Totopac Painted-incised: Totopac Variety	64
ARTIFACTS	67
Pottery Artifacts	67
Figurines	67
Net Weight	69
Stone Artifacts	69
Zoomorphic Sculpture	69
Tripod Metate	69
Cylindrical Mano	69
Tripod Vase Fragment	69
Ax	70
Stone Rings	71
Jade Beads	71
Disk-Shaped Beads	71
Tubular Beads	71
Subspherical Beads	71
Pipe Beads	72
Constricted Beads	72
Bead Blank	72
SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS	73
Early Occupation	73
Felisa Phase	74
Guañoma Phase	77
Ipsan Phase	78
Juspano Phase	80
Kundapi Phase	81
Mechung Phase	82
Pecha Phase	84
REFERENCES	85