## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

1	The Versatility of Heritage				
	1.1	Introduction	19		
		1.1.1 A Definition of Heritage	20		
		1.1.2 The Multiple Meanings of Heritage	25		
	1.3	Colonial Heritage, Identity and Sense of Place	31		
		1.3.1 Transience of Colonial Heritage	.31		
		1.3.2 A Colonial Sense of Place and Identity	33		
		1.3.3 Multiculturalism and Acculturation	37		
		1.3.4 Colonial Heritage and Plural Identities Reflected in Models	39		
	1.4	Colonial Urbanism in Perspective	40		
		1.4.1 Colonial Heritage: Source of Conflict or Bonding?	40		
		1.4.2 Functionality of Colonial Cities	41		
2	Problem Definition and Methodology				
	2.1	Introduction	47		
		2.1.1 Social Relevance	47		
		2.1.2 Scientific Relevance	48		
	2.2	Defining the Problem	49		
		2.2.1 Problem Statement and Research Questions	49		
		2.2.2 Basic Assumptions	52		
	2.3	Chapter Outline	52		
	2.4	Data and Methodology	55		
	2.5	Research Methodology	60		
		2.5.1 Sampling	60		
		2.5.2 Research Techniques and Data Processing	63		
3	Sur	Surinam in Historical Perspective			
	3.1	Introduction	67		
		3.1.1 Geographical Location, Climate and Landscape	68		
		3.1.2 The Emergence of Dutch Imperialism in the West Indies			
		and on the Wild Coast	69		
		3.1.4 The Origins of a Multiethnic Society	97		
	3.2	Paramaribo: Urban Development Since Colonial Times	109		
4	Colonial Heritage; a Statistical Representation				
	4.1	Introduction	119		
		4.1.1 Problems Encountered	119		
		4.1.2 Response and Non-Response	121		
		4.1.3 Testing for Representativeness	123		

	4.2	Descrip	tion of General Characteristics	129		
		4.2.1	Demographic and Socio-Economic Indicators	129		
		4.2.2	Heritage Interpretation; an Introduction	133		
	4.3	Attitude	s in Heritage Interpretation	134		
		4.3.1	Attitudes in Heritage Interpretation; an Analysis of Clusters	143		
	4.4	Socio-D	emographic and Economic Characteristics within Each Ethnic Group	152		
	4.5	Reflections on the quantitative results				
		4.5.1	Introduction	163		
		4.5.2	In conclusion; differences between and within ethnic groups	164		
		4.5.3	In Conclusion	168		
5	Cole	onial He	eritage Preservation in Policy and Perception	17		
	5.1	Introduc	ction	171		
		5.1.1	Preservation of Listed buildings in Historical Perspective	171		
		5.1.2	The World Heritage Site	174		
	5.2	Heritag	e as an expression of one's culture in government			
		policy a	and management	180		
		5.2.1	Heritage management applied in the context of Paramaribo	183		
		5.2.2	Heritage; identity, nation building, function and awareness	196		
		5.2.3	Residents' Interpretation	210		
		5.2.4	In conclusion	215		
6	Inte	rpretat	ion of Colonial Heritage; a Conclusion	219		
	6.1	Introdu	ction	219		
		6.1.1	Theoretical Concepts in Practice	219		
	6.2	Resear	ch Questions Unraveled	222		
		6.2.1	Introduction	222		
		6.2.2	Assumptions Examined	223		
		6.2.3	Implications on Ethnic Level	227		
		6.2.4	Results Applied into Models	230		
	6.3	Interpre	etation of Findings	235		
			Government Contribution and Responsibilities	235		
		6.3.2	A Few Words on General Interpretation and Policy	237		
7	Future Research; A Renewed Challenge					
	7.1	7.1 Introduction				
	7.2	7.2 Future Research				
Su	mmai	y (in Dut	ch)	245		