A 2000 4134

EUROPE AND THE THIRD WORLD

From Colonisation to Decolonisation c.1500-1998

Bernard Waites

Lecturer in European Humanities The Open University



CONTENTS

	List of Tables	
Pre	eface and Acknowledgements	xi
1	Europe and the 'Third World': An Introduction	
	and Overview	1
	The Structure of this Book	21
2	Europe and the Americas	24
	Introduction	24
	Demography and Labour in the 'New World'	27
	Black Slavery in the Americas	30
	Bullion, Price Inflation and the Rise of a	
	Transatlantic Trading System	34
	The 'Europeanisation' of the Caribbean and the	
	'Americanisation' of Europe's Long-Distance Trade	41
	Slavery, Capitalism and Industrialisation	47
	Conclusions: Europe and the New World	56
3	Europe and Asia, <i>c</i> .1500 to <i>c</i> .1880	59
	Introduction	59
	Between the Asian Trade Revolution and the Beginnings	
	of Territorial Conquest	64
	India's Potential for Autonomous Development	76
	The Incorporation of the Indian Subcontinent into the	
	European World Economy	81
	Failed 'Revolution From Above' in India?	87
	Nineteenth-Century Java: from the Cultrvation System	
	to the Liberal Era	90
	Conclusions	95
4	Europe and Africa from the Slave Trade	
	to the Colonial Conquest	100
	Introduction	100

viii Contents

	The Slave Trade, Slavery and African Underdevelopment	102
	'Legitimate Commerce' and the Traders' Frontier	107
	The Partition of Africa and the 'New Imperialism'	113
	Europe, Egypt and Morocco	117
	The 'Mineral Revolution' and White Power in	
	Southern Africa	130
	Colonial Regimes in Tropical Africa before 1914	135
	Making Good the Claims: The Development of Colonial Africa	
	until 1914 and its Incorporation into the World Economy	140
	Conclusions	143
5	European Colonialism and Indigenous Society in Asia	147
	Introduction: The Debate over Colonialism and Development	147
	India	152
	Indian 'Underdevelopment' and the International Economy	154
	The Dutch East Indies in the International Economy	162
	Retarded Industrialisation in India: 1870–1914	165
	The Origins of Economic Sovereignty and Withdrawal	
	from the International Economy: 1914–39	171
	India: The Land and the Law	175
	Conclusions: Colonialism, Modernity and Capitalism in Asia	183
6	The Economic and Social Consequences of	
	Modern Colonialism in Africa	185
	Introduction	185
	Indirect Rule and 'Native Policy'	187
	'Settler' and 'Peasant' Regimes	189
	Abortive Late 'Settlement' in Portuguese Africa	194
	The 'Cash Crop Revolution' and 'Incomplete' Capitalist	
	Development	195
	Mining and Economic 'Dualism'	203
	Africans and the Land	207
	Algeria: French Property Law and Muslim Rural Society	208
	Did Colonialism Impoverish Africans ?	211
	Conclusions	217
7	The Balance Sheet of Modern Colonialism	222
	Introduction: from Colonisation to Colonialism	222
	Colonial Accounting	224
	The French and British Colonial Accounts: 1870–1914 and 1918–39	228

Contents	ix
n Colonialism	245
guese Colonialism	248
,	255
of Decolonisation	257

The Balance Sheet of Dutch The Balance Sheet of Portug Conclusions

	The Political Economy of Decolonisation	257
	Introduction: The Complexities of Decolonisation	257
	The Three Perspectives on Decolonisation	259
	Colonialism in the Post-war World: France and Britain	
	Compared	262
	Economic Modernisation, European Integration and	
	Decolonisation: the Basic Connections	273
	Europe, and Belgian and Portuguese Decolonisation	278
	The Economic Calculus in the Decolonisation Process	280
	'Neo-colonialism' and Economic Decolonisation	290
	The European Economic Community and the ACP	296
	Conclusions: Decolonisation and the Emergence	
	of the 'Third World'	299
)	Europe and the 'Third World' in Retrospect	306
иł	bliography	315
ndex		