



A 354714

The Franco-German Axis in European Integration

Gisela Hendriks

*Lecturer in European Studies,
University of Kent at Canterbury, UK*

Annette Morgan

*Formerly Senior Lecturer in European Training,
Civil Service College, UK*

Edward Elgar

Cheltenham, UK • Northampton, MA, USA

Contents

<i>Abbreviations</i>	vii
<i>Preface</i>	ix
PART I THE PLAYERS	1
1 Introduction	3
2 French self-perceptions of France's role in Europe: A historical perspective	18
3 The 'German' conception of Germany	35
Background	35
Phase I: The politics of dependence	38
Phase II: Period of trade-offs	40
Phase III: A 'new' German Europa-Politik?	48
PART II THE POLICIES	55
4 Economic and Monetary Union (EMU): A Franco-German compromise?	57
Introduction	57
EMU: Setting the framework	58
Post-Maastricht conflicts	79
The new German government and EMU	85
Conclusion	87
5 The forging of a common foreign and security policy	93
Introduction	93
Vagaries of Franco-German relations in the development of a European foreign policy	96
The security aspect of a European common foreign policy: Landmarks and problems	114
Franco-German positions on some key policy issues: Iraq, Bosnia, Kosovo	125
Armaments cooperation	134
Conclusion	137
6 The enlargement of the European Union	142
Introduction	142

I France, Germany and enlargement: Similarities and differences	146
II The impact of enlargement: The issues	153
III Agenda 2000	158
Conclusion	166
PART III THE OUTCOME	173
7 Conclusion	175
8 Postscript: <i>Roger Morgan</i>	185
<i>Index</i>	191