



A 2003/ 491

FORGING DEMOCRACY

*The History
of the Left
in Europe,
1850–2000*

Geoff Eley

OXFORD
UNIVERSITY PRESS
2002

Contents

List of Abbreviations, xix

Introduction Democracy in Europe, 3

I MAKING DEMOCRACY SOCIAL

- 1 Defining the Left: *Socialism, Democracy, and the People*, 17
- 2 Marxism and the Left: *Laying the Foundations*, 33
- 3 Industrialization and the Making of the Working Class, 47
- 4 The Rise of Labor Movements: *History's Forward March*, 62
- 5 Challenges beyond Socialism: *Other Fronts of Democracy*, 85
- 6 The Permanence of Capitalism?, 109

II WAR AND REVOLUTION, 1914–1923

- 7 The Rupture of War: *Crisis and Reconstruction of the Left, 1914–1917*, 123
- 8 The Russian Revolution, 139
- 9 Breaking the Mold of Socialism: *Left-Wing Communism, 1917–1923*, 152
- 10 Germany and Italy: *Two Cases*, 165
- 11 Remolding Militancy: *The Foundation of Communist Parties*, 176
- 12 The Politics of Gender: *Women and the Left*, 185
- 13 Living the Future: *The Left in Culture*, 201
- 14 Broadening the Boundaries of Democracy, 220

III STABILIZATION AND THE “WAR OF POSITION”

- 15 Capitalist Stabilities: *Future Deferred*, 235
- 16 Stalinism and Western Marxism: *Socialism in One Country*, 249
- 17 Fascism and Popular Front: *The Politics of Retreat, 1930–1938*, 261
- 18 People's War and People's Peace: *Remaking the Nation, 1939–1947*, 278
- 19 Closure: *Stalinism, Welfare Capitalism, and Cold War, 1945–1956*, 299
- 20 1956, 329

IV FUTURE IMPERFECT

- 21 1968: *It Moves After All*, 341
- 22 Feminism: *Regendering the Left*, 366
- 23 Class and the Politics of Labor, 384
- 24 New Politics, New Times: *Remaking Socialism and Democracy*, 405
- 25 Gorbachev, the End of Communism, and the 1989 Revolutions, 429
- 26 New Social Movements: *Politics Out of Doors*, 457
- 27 The Center and the Margins: *Decline or Renewal?*, 470

Conclusion, 491

Notes, 505

Bibliography, 593

Index, 687