## **Baby Markets**

# MONEY AND THE NEW POLITICS OF CREATING FAMILIES

### Edited by

#### Michele Bratcher Goodwin

Schools of Law, Medicine, and Public Health, University of Minnesota



#### **Contents**

Pre	tace	page xi
Ack	nowledgments	xv
Int	roduction	xix
	PART ONE. WHAT MAKES A MARKET? EFFICIENCY, ACCOUNTABILITY, AND RELIABILITY OR GETTING THE BABIES WE WANT	1
_		
1	Baby Markets Michele Bratcher Goodwin	2
2	The Upside of Baby Markets Martha Ertman	23
3	Price and Pretense in the Baby Market Kimberly D. Krawiec	41
4	Bringing Feminist Fundamentalism to U.S. Baby Markets Mary Anne Case	56
5	Producing Kinship through the Marketplaces of Transnational Adoption Sara Dorow	69
	PART TWO. SPACE AND PLACE: REPRODUCING AND REFRAMING SOCIAL NORMS OF RACE, CLASS, GENDER, AND OTHERNESS	85
6	Adoption Laws and Practices: Serving Whose Interests? Ruth-Arlene W. Howe	86
7	International Adoption: The Human Rights Issues Elizabeth Bartholet	94

viii Contents

8	Heterosexuality as a Prenatal Social Problem: Why Parents and Courts Have a Taste for Heterosexuality José Gabilondo	118
9	Transracial Adoption of Black Children: An Economic Analysis Mary Eschelbach Hansen and Daniel Pollack	133
	PART THREE. SPECTRUMS AND DISCOURSES: RIGHTS, REGULATIONS, AND CHOICE	146
10	Reproducing Dreams Naomi Cahn	147
11	Why Do Parents Have Rights?: The Problem of Kinship in Liberal Thought Maggie Gallagher	164
12	Free Markets, Free Choice?: A Market Approach to Reproductive Rights Debora L. Spar	177
13	Commerce and Regulation in the Assisted Reproduction Industry John A. Robertson	191
14	Ethics within Markets or a Market for Ethics?: Can Disclosure of Sperm Donor Identity Be Effectively Mandated? June Carbone and Paige Gottheim	208
	PART FOUR. THE ETHICS OF BABY AND EMBRYO MARKETS	225
15	Egg Donation for Research and Reproduction: The Compensation Conundrum Nanette R. Elster	226
16	Eggs, Nests, and Stem Cells Lisa C. Ikemoto	237
17	Where Stem Cell Research Meets Abortion Politics: Limits on Buying and Selling Human Oocytes Michelle Oberman, Leslie Wolf, and Patti Zettler	251
	PART FIVE. TENUOUS GROUNDS AND BABY TABOOS	266
18	Risky Exchanges Viviana A. Zelizer	267

		Contents	ix
19	Giving In to Baby Markets Sonia Suter		278
	Concluding Thoughts Michele Bratcher Goodwin		295
Author Bios			297
Index			301