

Evolution in the Law of International Organizations

Edited by

Roberto Virzo
Ivan Ingravallo

General Introduction by

Niels Blokker



BRILL
NIJHOFF

LEIDEN | BOSTON

Contents

List of Acronyms	VIII
List of Abbreviations	XV
List of Contributors	XIX

General Introduction	1
<i>Niels Blokker</i>	

PART 1

Evolutions in the Models of International Organizations – Recent Developments

- 1 The Intergovernmental Organization and the Institutionalization
of International Relations**
The Modelling of International Organization at Stake 17
Marie-Clotilde Runavot
- 2 About Soft International Organizations**
An Open Question 44
Angela Di Stasi
- 3 International Regional Organizations**
Problems and Issues 70
Piero Pennetta
- 4 Universalism and Regionalism in the History of the United Nations
and of Specialized Agencies** 116
Alessandro Polsi
- 5 The Activities for the Maintenance of International Peace in the
Relationship between the United Nations and Regional
Organizations** 132
Giovanni Cellamare
- 6 Islam and International Organizations**
The Organization of Islamic Cooperation 171
Víctor Luis Gutiérrez Castillo and Jonatán Cruz Ángeles

- 7 **The International Financial Crisis and the Evolution of the Bretton Woods Institutions** 192
Susanna Cafaro
- 8 **The Evolution of the Banking Supervision Architecture in Europe** 224
Concetta Brescia Morra
- 9 **The Protection of Non-economic Values and the Evolution of International Economic Organizations**
The Case of the World Bank 244
Maria Rosaria Mauro
- 10 **The Changing Form of the International Law Commission's Work** 275
Jacob Katz Cogan

PART 2

Evolution in the Institutional Law of International Organizations: Selected Issues

- 11 **The Proliferation of Institutional Acts of International Organizations**
A Proposal for Their Classification 293
Roberto Virzo
- 12 **The League of Nations and the Emergence of Privileges and Immunities of International Organizations** 324
Vittorio Mainetti
- 13 **International Organizations and Immunity from Legal Process**
An Uncertain Evolution 364
Massimo Francesco Orzan
- 14 **Responsibility for Human Rights Violations by International Organizations** 381
Guillaume Le Floch
- 15 **The Control Criterion between Responsibility of States and Responsibility of International Organizations** 406
Pietro Pustorino

- 16 **International Organizations and Gender Discrimination**
Supersexing Gender Mainstreaming 423
Berta Esperanza Hernández-Truyol
- 17 **Handle with Care! The Succession between International Organizations** 451
Ivan Ingravallo
- 18 **Settlement of Disputes by International Courts and Tribunals of Regional International Organizations** 468
Elisa Tino
- 19 **The Right of Access to Justice for the Staff of International Organizations**
The Need for a Reform in the Light of the ICJ Advisory Opinion of 1 Feb. 2012 509
Daniele Gallo
- Index** 533