## Contents

List of Contributors ix Preface xiii

Part One The Molecular Farming/Pharming Landscape 1

1 Current Status and Perspectives of the Molecular Farming Landscape 3 Holger Spiegel, Eva Stöger, Richard M. Twyman, and Johannes F. Buyel

Part Two Molecular Biology of Plant Expression Systems and Manipulation of Glycosylation Processes in Plants 25

- 2 Synthetic Transcription Activator-Like Effector-Activated Promoters for Coordinated Orthogonal Gene Expression in Plants: Applications for Regulatory Circuit and Metabolic Engineering 27

  Tom Schreiber and Alain Tissier
- 3 Contemporary and Emerging Technologies for Precise N-glycan Analyses 43 lain B.H. Wilson, Katharina Paschinger, Jorick Vanbeselaere, and Chunsheng Jin
- 4 Production of Functionally Active Recombinant Proteins in Plants: Manipulating N- and O-glycosylation 67
  Alexandra Castilho and Richard Strasser

Part Three Plant Platforms, Subcellular Targeting, Recovery, and Downstream Processing 91

- 5 Seeds as Bioreactors 93
  Jinbo Shen, Xiangfeng Wang, and Liwen Jiang
- 6 Strategies to Increase Expression and Accumulation of Recombinant Proteins 119
  Reza Saberianfar and Rima Menassa

- 7 The Impact of Six Critical Impurities on Recombinant Protein Recovery and Purification from Plant Hosts 137 Chelsea Dixon, Lisa R. Wilken, Susan L. Woodard, and Georgia O.F. Barros
- 8 Plant Recombinant Lysosomal Enzymes as Replacement Therapeutics for Lysosomal Storage Diseases: Unique Processing for Lysosomal Delivery and Efficacy 181

Allison R. Kermode, Grant McNair, and Owen Pierce

Plant-Derived Protein Pharmaceuticals and Case Studies 217 Part Four

- 9 Plant-Produced Antibodies and Post-Translational Modification 219 Andreas Loos and Herta Steinkeliner
- 10 Molecular Pharming: Plant-Made Vaccines 231 Qiang Chen, Matthew Dent, and Hugh Mason
- 11 Transgenic Rice for the Production of Recombinant Pharmaceutical Proteins: A Case Study of Human Serum Albumin 275 Daichang Yang, Jiguan Ou, Jingni Shi, Zhibin Guo, Bo Shi, and Naghmeh Abiri
- 12 Enzymes for Industrial and Pharmaceutical Applications From Individual to Population Level Impact 309 Elizabeth E. Hood and Carole L. Cramer

Part Five Regulatory Issues 327

13 Biosafety, Risk Assessment, and Regulation of Molecular Farming 329 Penny A.C. Hundleby (nee Sparrow), Markus Sack, and Richard M. Twyman

Part Six **Emerging Areas: Plant Specialized Metabolites and Small** Molecule Drugs 353

- 14 Harnessing Plant Trichome Biochemistry for the Production of Useful Compounds 355 Alain Tissier
- 15 Reconstitution of Medicinally Important Plant Natural Products in Microorganisms 383 Ozkan Fidan and lixun Zhan
- 16 Screening of Epidermal Growth Factor Receptor Inhibitors in Natural Products Derived From Extracts of Traditional Chinese Medicines 417 Li Feng and Jingwu Kang

## 17 Target-Directed Evolution of Mutant Transgenic Plant Cells as a Novel Source of Drugs 435

John Littleton, Dustin Brown, Deane Falcone, Gregory Gerhardt, Samir Gunjan, Dennis T. Rogers, and Jatinder Sambi

## 18 Plant Thermotolerance Proteins, Misfolded Proteins, and Neurodegenerative Diseases 457

Indranil Basak and Simon G. Møiler

Index 475