

# Contents

<b>About the Author .....</b>	<b>xv</b>
<b>About the Technical Reviewer .....</b>	<b>xvii</b>
<b>Preface .....</b>	<b>xix</b>
<b>■ Chapter 1: Introduction to Artificial Intelligence.....</b>	<b>1</b>
AI Historical Origins.....	1
Intelligence.....	7
Strong AI vs. Weak AI, Broad AI vs. Narrow AI .....	9
Reasoning .....	10
AI Categories .....	11
AI and Big Data.....	13
Summary.....	15
<b>■ Chapter 2: Basic AI Concepts .....</b>	<b>17</b>
Boolean Algebra .....	17
Some Additional Boolean Laws .....	19
Inference .....	19
Expert Systems .....	20
Conflict Resolution.....	21
Backward Chaining.....	22
Raspberry Pi Configuration .....	23
Introduction to SWI Prolog.....	23

Installing Prolog on a Raspberry Pi .....	24
Initial Prolog Demonstration.....	25
Introduction to Fuzzy Logic .....	27
Example of FL.....	27
Defuzzification .....	29
<b>Problem Solving .....</b>	<b>29</b>
Breadth-First Search .....	30
Depth-First Search .....	30
Depth-Limited Search.....	30
Bidirectional Search .....	31
Other Problem-Solving Examples .....	31
<b>Machine Learning.....</b>	<b>31</b>
Prediction .....	32
Classification .....	33
Further Classification.....	37
<b>Neural Networks.....</b>	<b>39</b>
<b>Shallow Learning vs. Deep Learning.....</b>	<b>46</b>
<b>Evolutionary Computing .....</b>	<b>46</b>
Genetic Algorithms .....	47
<b>Summary.....</b>	<b>48</b>
<b>■ Chapter 3: Expert System Demonstrations.....</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>Demo 3-1: Office Database .....</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Demo 3-2: Animal Identification .....</b>	<b>57</b>
<b>Demo 3-3: tic-tac-toe.....</b>	<b>62</b>
<b>Demo 3-4: Cold or Flu Diagnosis.....</b>	<b>67</b>

Demo 3-5: Expert System with Raspberry Pi GPIO Control .....	71
Installing PySWIP .....	71
Hardware Setup .....	72
Rpi.GPIO Setup .....	74
Expert System with LED Control .....	75
Summary .....	76
<b>■ Chapter 4: Games .....</b>	<b>77</b>
Demo 4-1: Rock-Paper-Scissors .....	78
Rock-Paper-Scissors Game with Switches and LEDs .....	82
Interrupts .....	86
Demo 4-2: Nim .....	89
Nim with LCD and Switches .....	97
LCD Display .....	100
Loading the Adafruit LCD Library .....	101
LCD Test .....	103
automated_nim.py .....	103
Summary .....	110
<b>■ Chapter 5: Fuzzy Logic System .....</b>	<b>111</b>
Parts List .....	111
Software Installation .....	111
Basic FLS .....	112
Initialization: Define Linguistic Variables and Terms .....	113
Demo 5-1: Using FL to Calculate a Tip .....	113
Initialization: Construct Membership Functions .....	114
Membership Function Visualization .....	117
Initialization: Build Rule Set .....	118
Inference: Evaluate Fuzzy Set According to Rule Set .....	120

Aggregation: Combine Results from Each Rule Evaluation .....	123
Defuzzification: Convert Fuzzy Set to Crisp Output Values.....	123
Demo 5-2: Modifications to the tipping.py Program.....	131
Demo 5-3: FLS Heating and Cooling System.....	132
Fuzzification .....	135
Inference.....	136
Aggregation .....	137
Defuzzification.....	137
Testing the Control Program.....	139
Demo 5-4: Modifications to the HVAC Program.....	141
Summary .....	143
<b>■Chapter 6: Machine Learning .....</b>	<b>145</b>
Parts List .....	145
Demo 6-1: Color Selection.....	146
Algorithm.....	146
Roulette Wheel Algorithm .....	149
Demo 6-2: Autonomous Robot.....	151
Autonomous Algorithm .....	153
Test Run.....	159
Additional Learning.....	160
Demo 6-3: Adaptive Learning with an Energy Consumption Consideration .....	164
Test Run.....	169
Summary .....	169
<b>■Chapter 7: Machine Learning: Artificial Neural Networks .....</b>	<b>171</b>
Parts List .....	171
Hopfield Network.....	172
Demo 7-1: Numerical Figure Recognition Demonstration .....	179

Demo 7-2: Autonomous Robot Car Using ANN .....	186
Demo 7-3: Python Control Script for the Obstacle-Avoiding Robot Car.....	190
Test Run.....	195
Demo 7-4: Light-Seeking Robot.....	195
The Unknowns.....	198
Brain Mapping.....	199
Light Intensity Sensor.....	200
Python Control Script for the Goal-Seeking Robot Car .....	202
Test Run.....	207
Obstacle Avoidance and Light Seeking.....	208
Summary.....	209
<b>■ Chapter 8: Machine Learning: Deep Learning.....</b>	<b>211</b>
Generalized ANN.....	211
Larger ANN .....	217
Back Propagation In Three-layer ANNs.....	221
Updating the Weighting Matrix .....	223
The Gradient Descent Applied to an ANN .....	232
Matrix Multiplications for Weight Change Determination.....	235
Worked-through Example.....	235
Issues with ANN Learning.....	237
Initial Weight Selection.....	237
Demo 8-1: ANN Python Scripts.....	238
Initialization .....	239
Test Run.....	241
Demo 8-2: Training an ANN .....	243
Test Run.....	246
Summary.....	247

<b>■Chapter 9: Machine Learning: Practical ANN Demonstrations ...</b>	<b>249</b>
Parts List .....	249
Demo 9-1: MNIST Data Set.....	250
Imaging a MNIST Record .....	254
Adjusting the Input and Output Data Sets .....	256
Configuring the ANN for Handwritten Number Detection .....	259
Test Run.....	261
Demo 9-2: Handwritten Number Recognition with a Pi Camera .....	268
Modifying the trainAN.py Script.....	274
Automated Number Recognition with an ANN.....	275
Test Run.....	278
Summary.....	279
<b>■Chapter 10: Evolutionary Computing.....</b>	<b>281</b>
Alife .....	281
Evolutionary Programing .....	282
Demo 10-1: Manual Calculation .....	283
Python Script .....	283
Demo 10-2: Conway's Game of Life .....	292
Sense HAT Hardware Installation .....	294
Sense HAT Software Installation.....	295
Game of Life: Python Version.....	296
Test Run.....	305
Single Generation of the Game of Life.....	307
Summary.....	312
<b>■Chapter 11: Behavior-Based Robotics .....</b>	<b>313</b>
Parts List .....	313
Human Brain Structure.....	314

<b>Subsumption Architecture</b> .....	<b>316</b>
Traditional Approach.....	318
Behavior-Based Robotics Approach.....	318
<b>Demo 11-1: The Breve Project</b> .....	<b>321</b>
<b>Demo 11-2: Building a Subsumption-Controlled Robot Car</b> .....	<b>331</b>
<b>Demo 11-3: Alfie Robot Car</b> .....	<b>335</b>
Adding Another Behavior .....	343
Test Run.....	344
<b>Summary</b> .....	<b>345</b>
<b>■ Appendix A: Build Instructions for the Alfie Robot Car</b> .....	<b>347</b>
Robotic Car Power Supply.....	351
CR Servo Drive Pulse Width Modulation (PWM) .....	352
Mount Plates .....	352
Electrical and Wiring Instructions.....	356
Ping Sensor .....	358
MCP3008 Analog-to-Digital Converter (ADC).....	359
Software Installation .....	361
Final Thoughts.....	362
<b>Index</b> .....	<b>363</b>