# IAN THOMPSON Rethinking Landscape

A critical reader



# **Contents**

List of illustrations ix

Notes on contributors xi

Acknowledgements xix

Introduction 1

- Landscape and Truth 7
   Denis Cosgrove, Social Formation and Symbolic Landscape (1984) 9
   Ophelia Benson and Jeremy Stangroom, Why Truth Matters (2006) 12
   Simon Blackburn, Truth: A Guide for the Perplexed (2005) 17
   Mary Midgley, The Myths We Live By (2004) 17
- Pluralism and Trivalent Design 19
   Isaiah Berlin, The Crooked Timber of Humanity (1990) 20
   John Gray, Berlin (1995) 21
- Rudolph Wittkower, Architectural Principles in the Age of Humanism [1949]
  (1998) 27
  Rudolph Wittkower, Architectural Principles in the Age of Humanism [1949]
  (1998) 29
  Vitruvius, De Architectura (first century BC) 31
  Dan Kiley, Dan Kiley in His Own Words (1999) 34
  Thomas H. Mawson, The Art & Craft of Garden Making (1901) 35
  Thomas H. Mawson, The Art & Craft of Garden Making (1901) 36
- 4 Empiricism 37
  William Hogarth, The Analysis of Beauty [1753] (1971) 38
  William Hogarth, The Analysis of Beauty [1753] (1971) 40
  Edmund Burke, A Philosophical Enquiry into the Sublime and the Beautiful (1757) 41
  Christopher Hussey, The Picturesque: Studies in a Point of View (1927) 45

5 The Picturesque 49
Christopher Hussey, The Picturesque: Studies in a Point of View
(1927) 52

Uvedale Price, Essays on the Picturesque, as Compared with the Sublime and the Beautiful; and, on the Use of Studying Pictures, for the Purpose of Improving the Landscape [1810] (1971) 54

Norman Nicholson, The Lakers: The Adventures of the First Tourists (1955) 57

# 6 Biological Theories 59

Jay Appleton, The Experience of Landscape (1975) 60

Jay Appleton, The Experience of Landscape (1975) 62

E.O. Wilson, The Diversity of Life (2001) 65

Rachel Kaplan and Stephen Kaplan, The Experience of Nature (1995) 66

#### Contents

## 7 Use and Beauty 73

Arnold Berleant, Living in the Landscape: Towards an Aesthetic of Environment (1997) 73

Howard Marshall, 'The Rake's Progress' (1938) 83

Brenda Colvin, Land and Landscape: Evolution, Design and Control [1947] (1970) 84

Alex Kerr, Dogs and Demons: The Fall of Modern Japan (2002) 88

## 8 The Functionalist Aesthetic 91

William Hogarth, The Analysis of Beauty [1753] (1971) 91 Christopher Tunnard, Gardens in the Modern Landscape (1948) 93 David Pye, The Nature and Aesthetics of Design (1978) 96

#### 9 Landscape as Art 99

Geoffrey Jellicoe, 'Landscape of Allegory', Part II, 'The Kennedy Memorial' (1970) 100

Stephanie Ross, What Gardens Mean (1998) 108

Arnold Berleant, Living in the Landscape: Toward an Aesthetics of Environment (1997) 111

#### 10 Power

Robert Rotenberg, Landscape and Power in Vienna (1995) 113
Robert Rotenberg, Landscape and Power in Vienna (1995) 115
Robert Rotenberg, Landscape and Power in Vienna (1995) 117
Jan Woudstra, 'The Changing Nature of Ecology: A History of Eco-logical Planting' (2004) 119

#### 11 The Failure of Modernism 121

David Pye The Nature and Aesthetics of Design (1978) 121

Jusuck Koh, 'Ecological Design: A Post-Modern Design Paradigm of Holistic Philosophy and Evolutionary Ethic' (1982) 124

## 12 The Amelioration of the City 132

J.C. Loudon, Hints on Breathing Places for the Metropolis, and for Country Towns and Villages, on Fixed Principles (1829) 134

J.C. Loudon, Hints on Breathing Places for the Metropolis, and for Country Towns and Villages, on Fixed Principles (1829) 135

M. Carmona, J. Freedman, S. Rose, and H. Woolley, *The Value of Public Space* (2004) 137

Frederick Law Olmsted, Public Parks and the Enlargement of Towns (1870) 140

Frederick Law Olmsted, Public Parks and the Enlargement of Towns (1870) 141

Bernard Tschumi, Cinegramme Folie (1987) 143

Bernard Tschumi, Cinegramme Folie (1987) 144

## 13 Participation 147

Sherry Arnstein, 'A Ladder of Citizen Participation' (1969) 148

Patsy Healey, Collaborative Planning: Shaping Places in Fragmented Societies (2006) 154

Patsy Healey, Collaborative Planning: Shaping Places in Fragmented Societies (2006) 156

## 14 Ecology and Environmental Ethics 158

Ian Thompson, 'Environmental Ethics and the Development of Landscape Architectural Theory' (1998) 159

## 15 Ecological Perspectives 172

Aldo Leopold, A Sand County Almanac, with Other Essays on Conservation [1949] (1966) 172

Aldo Leopold, A Sand County Almanac, with Other Essays on Conservation [1949] (1966) 174

Arne Naess, Ecology, Community and Lifestyle (1989) 176

Edward O. Wilson, The Diversity of Life (2001) 180

Edward O. Wilson, The Diversity of Life (2001) 181

Alan Ruff, Holland and the Ecological Landscapes (1979) 182

Paul Selman, Planning at the Landscape Scale (2006) 186

## 16 Sustainability 190

John Tillman Lyle, 'Degenerative Patterns in Linear Flows' (1994) 191

John Tillman Lyle, 'Regenerative Systems and Landscape' (1994) 194

Joan Iverson Nassauer, 'Cultural Sustainability: Aligning Aesthetics and Ecology' (1997) 196

Robert L. Thayer, Gray World, Green Heart: Technology, Nature and the Sustainable Landscape (1994) 199

#### 17 Phenomenology 207

Maurice Merleau-Ponty, Phenomenology of Perception [1945] (2002) 208 Kevin Thwaites and Ian Simkins, Experiential Landscape: An Approach to People, Place and Space (2007) 210 Contents

18 The Genius Loci 216
Isis Brook, 'Can Spirit of Place Be a Guide to Ethical Building?' (2000) 216
Tom Turner, City as Landscape: A Post-Postmodern View of Design and Planning (1996) 226

Afterword 229

Notes 230 References 233 Index 241

Contents