Casablanca Chandigarh

A Report on Modernization

Tom Avermaete
Maristella Casciato

Photographic Missions by
Yto Barrada
Takashi Homma

CCA
Centre Canadien d'Architecture
Canadian Centre for Architecture

PARK BOOKS
Contents

Geopolitical Context

Actors
55 Jawaharlal Nehru
61 Ernest Weissmann
69 Douglas Ensminger

The End of the European Colonial Empires
50
Between East and West, a New Path for Development
54
A New Focus for the United Nations: The Technical Assistance Administration
58
The Political Battleground of Development Aid Missions
64
The Global Involvement of Non-Governmental Organizations: The Ford Foundation’s Footprint
66

Two Urban Experiments

Exploring the Site: Chandigarh Before Charbagh
77 Le Corbusier
79 Albert Mayer
85 Vladimir Bodiansky
91 Pierre Jeanneret
95 Architects’ Office
103 Mohinder Singh Randhawa
105 Maciej (Matthew) Nowicki

Exploring Casablanca: The GAMMA Grid for Cité Horizontale
110 The CIAM Grid for Chandigarh Planning Chandigarh
122 Planning the Expansion of Casablanca
132 Governance in Casablanca Governance in Chandigarh
160 Designing Chandigarh: Residential Sectors Schools
186 University Campus Medical Institute
194 Schools Hydroelectric Plant
222 Workers’ Township The Capitol Complex
252 Designing the Civic Fall: New Casablanca

Infrastructure
272 Cité Horizontale
274 Neighbourhood Centre
286 Cité Verticale
298 Markets
304 Schools
# Two Urban Experiments

**Actors**
- Le Corbusier
- Michel Ecochard
- Albert Mayer
- Vladimir Bodiansky
- Pierre Jeanneret
- Architects’ Office
- Mohinder Singh Randhawa
- Maciej (Matthew) Nowicki

**Exploring the Site:**
- Chandigarh Before Chandigarh

**Planning Chandigarh**

**Planning the Expansion of Casablanca**

**Governance in Chandigarh**

**Designing Chandigarh’s Civic Fabric**
- Residential Sectors
- Schools
- University Campus
- Medical Institute
- Hydroelectric Plant
- Workers’ Township
- The Capitol Complex

**Designing the Civic Fabric of the New Casablanca**
- Infrastructure
- Cité Horizontale
- Neighbourhood Centres
- Cité Verticale
- Markets
- Schools

# Transnational Planning

**Actors**
- Mary Jaqueline Tyrwhitt
- Charles Abrams
- Edwin Maxwell Fry
- Jane B. Drew
- Otto H. Koenigsberger
- Jacob Leslie Crane
- Constantinos A. Doxiadis

**The Seminal Role of Conferences in Transnational Planning**

**Shared Tools:**
- Missions and Reports

**How Modernism Embraced New Climatic Conditions:**
- Tropical Architecture

**The Rise of a New Figure:**
- The International Development Expert

**In Conclusion**

**Further Reading**

**Index**

**Copyrights and Image Credits**

**Acknowledgements**

**Biographies**