


Rethinking Iranian Nationalism and Modernity

EDITED BY KAMRAN SCOT AGHAIE
AND AFSHIN MARASHI

University of Texas Press  Austin

Contents

Introduction ix

KAMRAN SCOT AGHAIE AND AFSHIN MARASHI

PART 1. **Orientalism, Modernity, and Historiography**

1. Paradigms of Iranian Nationalism: History, Theory, and Historiography 3
AFSHIN MARASHI
2. Franz Babinger and the Legacy of the "German Counter-Revolution" in Early Modern Iranian Historiography 25
ALI ANOOSHAHR
3. The Berlin Circle: Iranian Nationalism Meets German Countermodernity 49
AFSHIN MATIN-ASGARI
4. The Love That Dare Not Be Translated: Erasures of Premodern Sexuality in Modern Persian Mysticism 67
WENDY DESOUZA

PART 2. **Imagining Iran: Land, Ethnicity, and Place**

5. Imagining Iran before Nationalism: Geocultural Meanings of Land in Azar's *Atashkadeh* 89
MANA KIA
6. The Khuzistani Arab Movement, 1941–1946: A Case of Nationalism? 113
BRIAN MANN

7. "The Portals of Persepolis": The Role of Nationalism in Early U.S.-Iranian Relations 137

FIROOZEH KASHANI-SABET

8. An Iranian in New York: 'Abbas Mas'udi's Description of the Non-Iranian on the Eve of the Cold War 161

CAMRON MICHAEL AMIN

PART 3. Religion, Nationalism, and Contested Visions of Modernity

9. Islamic-Iranian Nationalism and Its Implications for the Study of Political Islam and Religious Nationalism 181

KAMRAN SCOT AGHAIE

10. The Place of Islam in Interwar Iranian Nationalist Historiography 205

FARZIN VEJDANI

11. Contesting Marginality: Ethnicity and the Construction of New Histories in the Islamic Republic of Iran 219

TOURAJ ATABAKI

12. Return of the Avant-garde to the Streets of Tehran 233

TALINN GRIGOR

13. Construction of Iran's National Identity: Three Discourses 253

SUSSAN SIAVOSHI

14. Relocating a Common Past and the Making of East-centric Modernity: Islamic and Secular Nationalism(s) in Egypt and Iran 275

HANAN HAMMAD

15. "East Is East, and West Is West, and Never the Twain Shall Meet"? Post-1979 Iran and the Fragile Fiction of Israel as a Euro-American Space 297

HAGGAI RAM

Bibliography 319

Contributors 337

Index 341