## **Contents**

1	11111	vaucue	on to the Giodai Entrepreneurship index		
2	Entrepreneurship and the Future of Economic Prosperity				
	2.1		ng the World of 2050 3		
	2.2	The Global State of Entrepreneurship			
	2.3				
	2.4				
	2.5				
	2.6	**			
	2.7	- <del></del>			
		2.7.1	Does Entrepreneurship Make a Country Rich? 10		
		2.7.2	Does a Pro-entrepreneurship Environment		
			Produce Income Equality?10		
		2.7.3			
			and Innovation Related?11		
		2.7.4	Does Entrepreneurship Destroy the Environment?		
		2.7.5	Is Economic Freedom Enough to Foster		
			Entrepreneurship?		
		2.7.6	Does Peace Provide a Good Foundation for		
			Entrepreneurship?		
	2.8	Policie	es to Promote Global Entrepreneurship		
3	The	Global	Entrepreneurship Index		
	3.1	Introduction			
	3.2	The S-Shaped Curve			
	3.3	The 14 Pillars of Entrepreneurship			
		3.3.1			
		3.3.2	Entrepreneurial Abilities Pillars		
		3.3.3	Entrepreneurial Aspirations Pillars		

	3.4 3.5 3.6 Refer	The Global Entrepreneurship Index, 2016 Rankings.  The Ranking of the 3As.  Summaries and Conclusion.  rences.	30 36			
4	Cou	ntry and Country Group Performance	39			
	4.1	Sub-Saharan Africa	39			
	4.2	Middle East and North Africa (MENA)				
	4.3	Asia-Pacific				
	4.4	Europe	53			
	4.5	North America	58			
	4.6	South and Central America and Caribbean	60			
5	Enhancing Entrepreneurial Ecosystems: A GEI Approach					
	to E	ntrepreneurship Policy	65			
	5.1	Entrepreneurial Ecosystems: Challenge to				
		Traditional Policymaking	65			
	5.2	Entrepreneurial Ecosystems: Definitions and Policy				
		Challenges	66			
	5.3	Using the GEI to Facilitate Entrepreneurial Ecosystems	69			
	5.4	GEI Approach for Entrepreneurial Ecosystem Policy Analysis	70			
	5.5	Using the GEI Method for Entrepreneurial Ecosystem Policy				
		Implementation	73			
6	Met	hodology and Data Description	77			
	6.1	Introduction	77			
	6.2	The Structure of the Index	77			
	6.3	The Individual Variables and Dataset	78			
	6.4	The Institutional Variables and Dataset	80			
	6.5	Missing Variables and Data Imputations	80			
	6.6	Calculating the Scores	86			
	6.7	The Underlying Structure of the Data (Reflecting the				
		Full 2002–2014 Dataset)	93			
	6.8	Summary	96			
	Refe	erences	97			