

Table of Contents

Danksagung.....	V
Summary	VI
Zusammenfassung	VIII
1 Introduction.....	1
1.1 Views on Aging.....	4
1.1.1 Age Stereotypes and Future Self-Views as Examples of Views on Aging.....	4
1.1.2 Domain- and Age-Specificity of Views on Aging	6
1.1.3 Cross-National Differences	7
1.1.3.1 A World of Difference? Cross-National Comparison of Age Stereotypes Using a Domain-Specific Approach	8
1.2 Developmental Regulative Function of Views on Aging.....	9
1.2.1 Views on Aging as Predictors of Developmental Outcomes	9
1.2.1.1 Getting What You Expect? Life Events as Outcomes of Views on Aging	12
1.2.2 Mechanisms Linking Views on Aging and Developmental Outcomes	13
1.2.2.1 Hope for the Best, Prepare for the Worst? Future Self-Views as Predictors of Preparation for Age-Related Changes	15
1.2.2.2 Not the Right Age? Future Self-Views as Predictors of Perceived Age Discrimination	16
1.2.3 Moderators of the Effects of Views on Aging on Developmental Outcomes....	17
1.2.3.1 Same Difference? Domain- and Age Group-Specificity of the Developmental Regulative Function of Views on Aging	20
1.3 Determinants of Views on Aging	21
1.3.1 Set in Stone? Individual Experiences and Preparatory Behavior as Determinants of Views on Aging	23
1.4 Summary.....	24
2 A World of Difference? Domain-Specific Views on Aging in China, the US, and Germany.....	26

3	Hope for the Best, Prepare for the Worst? Future Self-Views and Preparation for Age-Related Changes.....	61
4	Relations between Views on Aging and Perceived Age Discrimination: A Domain-Specific Perspective	72
5	Getting What You Expect? Future Self-Views Predict the Valence of Life Events	84
6	General Discussion	99
6.1	Domain- and Age Group-Specific Views on Aging in Cross-National Research...	100
6.2	Views on Aging as Predictors of Age-Related Behavior and Individual Experiences	102
6.2.1	Potential Mechanisms and Pathways of the Effects of Views on Aging	103
6.3	Moderators of the Effects of Views on Aging.....	105
6.3.1	Stereotype-Matching Effect in Different Life Domains	105
6.3.2	Age Group-Domain Interaction as a Proxy for Developmental Transitions....	107
6.4	Individual Experiences as Predictors of Views on Aging	108
6.5	Strength, Limitations, and Directions for Future Research	111
6.6	Conclusion	116
	References	118
	Appendix A: Supplemental Materials of Section 3.....	144
	Appendix B: Supplemental Materials of Section 5	148
	Curriculum Vitae.....	150
	Ehrenwörtliche Erklärung	151