

Contents

| | |
|---|-----|
| <i>List of Abbreviations</i> | vii |
| <i>Introduction</i> | ix |
| 1 Education: the 'Vacation Exercise' and Early Latin Poetry | 1 |
| 2 Cultivating the Self: the 'Nativity Ode', Petrarchism, and the Social Poet | 19 |
| 3 Occasions, Impulses, and the Sense of Vocation: from 'Arcades' to 'Lycidas' | 35 |
| 4 Italy, Politics, and the Voice of Authority | 59 |
| 5 Cultural Renewal in a Time of Free Speaking | 86 |
| 6 Servant and Defender of the Commonwealth | 118 |
| 7 Prophet to the Commonwealth | 134 |
| 8 <i>Paradise Lost</i> : Spiritual Strengthening for Adverse Times | 155 |
| 9 Last Days: Patience and Monuments | 182 |
| <i>Further Reading</i> | 208 |
| <i>Index</i> | 210 |