
Contents

Preface	ix
Acknowledgements	xi
1 They all write poetry: the poems and their context	1
2 Heilig Vaterland: nationalism and national image	33
3 We serve you best: the promoting of mass heroism	70
4 Cruel thy sword: the war against words	104
5 Laissez-les donc dormir: protest against the heroic ethic	133
6 A few alone: readers, non-readers and protest	156
7 Men would gather sense: non-propagandist poetry of combatants	191
8 Relics for the present: poems and history	219
Notes	241
Bibliography	261
General index	272
Index of poems	277