
Contents

Preface	vii
Chapter 1. Getting our feet wet	1
Chapter 2. Cast of characters	9
Chapter 3. Quadratic number fields: First steps	19
Chapter 4. Paradise lost — and found	27
Chapter 5. Euclidean quadratic fields	37
Chapter 6. Ideal theory for quadratic fields	49
Chapter 7. Prime ideals in quadratic number rings	59
Chapter 8. Units in quadratic number rings	67
Chapter 9. A touch of class	79
Chapter 10. Measuring the failure of unique factorization	91
Chapter 11. Euler's prime-producing polynomial and the criterion of Frobenius-Rabinowitsch	105

Chapter 12. Interlude: Lattice points	117
Chapter 13. Back to basics: Starting over with arbitrary number fields	129
Chapter 14. Integral bases: From theory to practice, and back	143
Chapter 15. Ideal theory in general number rings	159
Chapter 16. Finiteness of the class group and the arithmetic of $\bar{\mathbb{Z}}$	171
Chapter 17. Prime decomposition in general number rings	179
Chapter 18. Dirichlet's unit theorem, I	195
Chapter 19. A case study: Units in $\mathbb{Z}[\sqrt[3]{2}]$ and the Diophantine equation $X^3 - 2Y^3 = \pm 1$	205
Chapter 20. Dirichlet's unit theorem, II	215
Chapter 21. More Minkowski magic, with a cameo appearance by Hermite	225
Chapter 22. Dedekind's discriminant theorem	241
Chapter 23. The quadratic Gauss sum	255
Chapter 24. Ideal density in quadratic number fields	271
Chapter 25. Dirichlet's class number formula	281
Chapter 26. Three miraculous appearances of quadratic class numbers	295
Index	313