## **Contents**

1	Protection	1
	Ralf Alleweldt and Guido Fickenscher	
2	<b>Police and Human Rights: Fundamental Questions</b>	7
3	The Police and the Prohibition of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment	21
4	The Police and the Right to Life	43
5	Command Responsibility and the Use of Force by the Police Anja Bienert	61
6	Effective Investigation of Alleged Police Human Rights Abuse:  Combating Impunity	83
7	The Deprivation of Liberty by the Police. International Parameters and the Jurisprudence of the European Court of Human Rights	103
8	Police Powers and Criminal Investigations	125
9	Surveillance Powers of the Police and the Protection of Personal Data	155

vi Contents

10	The Protection Against Crime as a Human Right: Positive Obligations of the Police	181
11	The Police and the Human Right to Peaceful Assembly Kai Siegert	217
12	United Nations Police Missions and Human Rights Judith Thorn	245
13	<b>Police Training and International Human Rights Standards</b> Walter Suntinger	279
14	The European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Its Work with the Police	305
15	The Police and the Subcommittee on Prevention of Torture of the United Nations. National Preventive Mechanisms	321