CONTENTS

SYNOP	SIS OF THE TABLES	xi
ABBRE	VIATIONS AND FREQUENTLY QUOTED TITLES	xvi
ACKNO	DWLEDGMENTS	xvii
1.	Introduction	1
1.1	Phraseology and phraseological units	4
1.1.1	Features of phraseological units and their place within linguis- tics	6
1.1.2	Rosemarie Gläser's classification of phraseological units in her <i>Phraseologie der englischen Sprache</i> (1986) as the basic framework of reference for this study	15
1.2	On phraseology in English lexicography	22
1.2.1	The Oxford Dictionary of Current Idiomatic English	22
1.2.2	Phraseological units in general learner's dictionaries of English	24
1.2.3	'Phrases' in the Oxford English Dictionary	27
1.3	Historical phraseology	34
1.4	Aims, scope, and methods of this study in the contexts of lin- guistic historiography and historical phraseology	39
2.	Wisdom, <i>amplificatio</i> , and linguistic heritage: the proverb as topos and collections of proverbs	49
2.1	On the definition and the basic function of proverbs as effec- tive vehicles for the transmission of wisdom and morality	49
2.2	The phraseologization (proverbialization) of 'good sentences' and the <i>sententia</i> in theories of rhetorical invention of the six- teenth and seventeenth centuries	57
2.3	The proverb as cultural and linguistic heritage	68
2.3.1	Latin and English proverbs contrasted	70
2.3.2	The role of proverbs in learning a vernacular language	73
2.4	The proverb as an object of linguistic inquiry in John Ray's Collection of English Proverbs (1670)	83

3.	Phraseological units and the art of style (elocutio)
3.1	The 'non-straightforward': phraseological units as examples for the figures and tropes
3.1.1	Proverbs, sayings, proverbial speeches
3.1.1.1	The time of paroemia
3.1.1.2	Transition and devaluation
3.1.1.3	Continuing practice in the eighteenth century
3.1.2	Stereotyped comparisons, figurative idioms, potential restrict- ed collocations
3.2	The 'non-creative': register, ratio, and rhetorical effect
3.3	Excursus: A systematic approach to phraseological units with- in the framework of <i>elocutio</i> and language comparison – Giu- lio Camillo Delminio's <i>La topica, o vero della elocuzione</i> (c.1540)
4.	English 'phrases' and 'idioms' in foreign-language teaching
4.1	Instruction in the Latin language
4.1.1	Latin and English 'phrases' and formulae
4.1.2	Teaching Latin and English 'idioms'
4.1.2.1	Language-specific units in John Brinsley's and Joseph Webbe's teaching methods
4.1.2.2	English-Latin collections of 'particles' and 'idioms', with spe- cial regard to William Walker
4.2	'Phrases' and 'idioms' in bilingual teaching manuals of modern foreign languages for speakers of English or for the instruction in English
4.2.1	Learning a foreign language through vocabularies and dia- logues
4.2.2	Lists of 'idioms' and 'phrases' in the larger pedagogical gram- mars
4.2.2.1	'Familiar phrases' and the arrangement according to topics
4.2.2.2	The 'idiom'-sections and The High Dutch Minerva (1680)
4.2.3	Separate phraseological collections in the second half of the eighteenth century and Lewis Chambaud's <i>The Idioms of the French and English Languages</i> (1751)
	/ / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / /

5.	Headphrases in general bilingual and multilingual lexicog- raphy	219
5.1	Aspects of phraseology in English-Latin(-French) dictionaries	222
5.1.1	The heritage of the textual glosses: medieval word lists and vocabularies as the foundation of the earliest English-Latin dictionaries	222
5.1.2	Phrasal 'translation equivalents': the <i>Promptorium parvulorum</i> , sive clericorum (c.1440)	226
5.1.3	From 'translation equivalents' to 'words in context': English- Latin(-French) lexicography of the sixteenth and early seven- teenth centuries (Huloet 1552, Huloet / Higgins 1572, Baret 1573, Minsheu 1617, Rider's dictionary and his followers)	255
5.1.4	From 'words in context' to 'idiotisms': English-Latin lexicogra- phy in the second half of the seventeenth century (Wase 1661- 1662, Gouldman 1664, Coles 1677, Littleton 1678)	2 71
5.2	Aspects of phraseology in English-French, English-Dutch, and English-German dictionaries	281
5.2.1	'Phrases' and 'phrases in context': John Palsgrave's Lesclarcis- sement de la langue francoyse (1530)	281
5.2.2	Continuing 'words in context': Henry Hexham's dictionary of English and Dutch (1647)	291
5.2.3	'Acceptations', 'phrases', 'idioms', and 'proverbs': From Randle Cotgrave to categories for phrasal expressions in Guy Miège's bidirectional English and French dictionary of 1687-1688	294
5.2.4	Continuing 'idiotisms': William Sewel's dictionary of English and Dutch (1691)	308
5.2.5	"Phrases [] which Use, the sovereign Umpire of Language has [] consecrated": Usage and semantics in Abel Boyer (1699) and his followers (Ludwig 1706, Chambaud / Robinet 1776)	310
	1770)	510
6.	Phraseological units in translation, in philosophical and universal language schemes – and a note on shorthand	329
6.1	"Worde for woorde" and "prouerbe for prouerbe"? Notes on phraseological units in translation practice and theory	329

٤

vii

6.1.1	Translation and translation theory: basic assumptions and expectations	329
6.1.2	Phraseological units as semantic pitfalls for translators	333
6.1.3	Translating phraseological units: paraphrase, transformation, equivalence, congruence	335
6.1.4	Synthesis and further remarks	341
6.2	"[] to deliver Truth in plain and downright terms": Unwanted lexis and syntax in George Dalgarno's and John Wilkins' plans for a philosophical language	344
6.3	A note on 'idioms' in early systems of English shorthand	355
6.4	Overcoming the compositional view of idiomatic phraseologi- cal units: Joseph Priestley's Course of Lectures on the Theory of Language, and Universal Grammar (1762)	361
7.	John Wilkins' and William Lloyd's Alphabetical Dictionary (1668): phraseological units in an early masterpiece of mono- lingual lexicography – in the context of bilingual lexicography and a philosophical language project	369
7.1	Status and authorship: or, is the <i>Alphabetical Dictionary</i> really a dictionary?	369
7.2	A reconsideration of the sources	374
7.3	The structure of the entries	382
7.4	The form and phraseological nature of the headphrases	393
7.5	Syntagmatic and paradigmatic definitions, semantic composi- tionality, and idiomaticity	39
7.6	The influence of the <i>Alphabetical Dictionary</i> on seventeenth- century lexicography	40
8.	Phraseological units in general monolingual lexicography	41
8.1	The hard-word dictionaries	41
8.2	Common English words in monolingual dictionaries before Johnson	41
8.3	Lexicographical reflections before the middle of the eighteenth century and in Samuel Johnson's dictionary project	42

Lexicographical practice in Samuel Johnson's Dictionary of the English Language (1755)	433
From Samuel Johnson to the end of the eighteenth century	447
A matter of correction? – Phraseological units in monolingual English grammars	451
The terms 'idiom' and 'phrase'	454
Phraseological members of 'undeclined' word classes	458
Adverbial phraseological units	458
Conjunctional phraseological units	460
Prepositional phraseological units	463
Phraseological units as interjections	464
Observing fixedness and idiomaticity	466
Word-formation and phrasal verbs	468
Adverbial phraseological units involving prepositions	473
Criticism of phraseological units by eighteenth-century gram- marians: an analysis on the basis of Bertil Sundby et al.'s <i>Dic-</i> <i>tionary of English Normative Grammar 1700-1800</i>	479
Which classification? - On types and frequencies	480
The nature of the criticism	493
The reasons for the criticism: labels	493
From the source form to the target form: structural changes	497
Highlighting questions of tautology and order: the case of binomials	500
The issue of semantic peculiarity: idiomatic phraseological units and restricted collocations	509
Routine formulae	515
A matter for correction? - Résumé of the grammarians' treat- ment of phraseological units	518
Grammar, propriety, and style: first attempts at phraseological grouping in the second half of the eighteenth century	523
Lists of 'improper' expressions in the grammars	523
	English Language (1755) From Samuel Johnson to the end of the eighteenth century A matter of correction? – Phraseological units in monolingual English grammars The terms 'idiom' and 'phrase' Phraseological members of 'undeclined' word classes Adverbial phraseological units Conjunctional phraseological units Prepositional phraseological units Prepositional phraseological units Observing fixedness and idiomaticity Word-formation and phrasal verbs Adverbial phraseological units involving prepositions Criticism of phraseological units by eighteenth-century grammarians: an analysis on the basis of Bertil Sundby et al.'s <i>Dictionary of English Normative Grammar 1700-1800</i> Which classification? – On types and frequencies The nature of the criticism: labels From the source form to the target form: structural changes Highlighting questions of tautology and order: the case of binomials Chairs and restricted collocations Routine formulae A matter for correction? – Résumé of the grammarians' treatment of phraseological units

10.1.1	Scotticisms: lexis and composition	527
10.1.2	Grammar and style in English and American grammarians, and Robert Baker's <i>Reflections</i> [<i>Remarks</i>] on the English Language (1770, 1779)	534
10.1.3	Phraseological groupings in the context of grammatical cor- rectness, purity, and elegance of expression in Philip Withers' <i>Aristarchus</i> (1790?)	543
10.2	Consuetudo and correctness: George Campbell's classification of English phraseological units within his 'Canons of Verbal Criticism' (1776)	550
10.2.1	Attaining rhetorical perspicuity and vivacity through gram- matical purity: on the general plan of the <i>Philosophy of Rheto-</i> <i>ric</i>	551
10.2.2	Campbell's notion of 'good use' and the 'Canons of Verbal Criticism'	553
10.2.3	Canons Eight and Nine: a system of phraseological units based on lexical, grammatical, and semantic features	556
10.2.4	In the aftermath of the verbal critic's paradox: progress in lin- guistic thought through the 'degradation' of language forms	568
11.	Summary and conclusion	575
Refer	ENCES	599
	ry sources (pre-twentieth century)	599
	dary sources	625
INDEX	OF NAMES AND TITLES OF ANONYMOUS WORKS	657