Contents

Preface ix

Introduction xi

Chapter 1. Foundations 1

§1.1. Metric Spaces and Compact Sets 2

§1.2. Finite-Dimensional Banach Spaces 17

§1.3. The Dual Space 25

§1.4. Hilbert Spaces 31

§1.5. Banach Algebras 35

§1.6. The Baire Category Theorem 40

§1.7. Problems 45

Chapter 2. Principles of Functional Analysis 49

§2.1. Uniform Boundedness 50

§2.2. Open Mappings and Closed Graphs 54

§2.3. Hahn–Banach and Convexity 65

§2.4. Reflexive Banach Spaces 80

§2.5. Problems 101

Chapter 3. The Weak and Weak* Topologies 109

§3.1. Topological Vector Spaces 110

§3.2. The Banach–Alaoglu Theorem 124

§3.3. The Banach–Dieudonné Theorem 130

§3.4. The Eberlein–Šmulyan Theorem 134

§3.5. The Kreĭn–Milman Theorem 140
§3.6. Ergodic Theory 144
§3.7. Problems 153

Chapter 4. Fredholm Theory 163
§4.1. The Dual Operator 164
§4.2. Compact Operators 173
§4.3. Fredholm Operators 179
§4.4. Composition and Stability 184
§4.5. Problems 189

Chapter 5. Spectral Theory 197
§5.1. Complex Banach Spaces 198
§5.2. Spectrum 208
§5.3. Operators on Hilbert Spaces 222
§5.4. Functional Calculus for Self-Adjoint Operators 234
§5.5. Gelfand Spectrum and Normal Operators 246
§5.6. Spectral Measures 261
§5.7. Cyclic Vectors 281
§5.8. Problems 288

Chapter 6. Unbounded Operators 295
§6.1. Unbounded Operators on Banach Spaces 295
§6.2. The Dual of an Unbounded Operator 306
§6.3. Unbounded Operators on Hilbert Spaces 313
§6.4. Functional Calculus and Spectral Measures 326
§6.5. Problems 342

Chapter 7. Semigroups of Operators 349
§7.1. Strongly Continuous Semigroups 350
§7.2. The Hille–Yosida–Phillips Theorem 363
§7.3. The Dual Semigroup 377
§7.4. Analytic Semigroups 388
§7.5. Banach Space Valued Measurable Functions 404
§7.6. Inhomogeneous Equations 425
§7.7. Problems 439

Appendix A. Zorn and Tychonoff 445
§A.1. The Lemma of Zorn 445
§A.2. Tychonoff's Theorem 449
Bibliography 453
Notation 459
Index 461