

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Preface	ix
	List of Abbreviations	xi
1	Introduction and Survey	
	Purpose and Principles of Organization	1
	The Starting Point	4
	General Histories and Reference Works	7
	Collected Essays	11
	Topical Studies	14
2	Doxography; Collected Texts	33
3	The Presocratics: General	40
4	The Milesians	49
	Thales	50
	Anaximander	52
	Anaximenes	55
5	Pythagoras, Xenophanes, and Heraclitus	57
	Pythagoras and the Pythagoreans	57
	Xenophanes	63
	Heraclitus	65
6	The Eleatics	76
	Parmenides	76
	Zeno of Elea	85
	Melissus of Samos	92
7	The Pluralists	94
	Empedocles	94
	Anaxagoras	100
8	The Atomists	105
9	The Sophists	111
	Antiphon	116
	Protagoras	117
	Gorgias	121
	Prodicus	123
10	Socrates	125

11	Minor Socratics	149
	Megarians and Cyrenaics	149
	Cynics	151
12	Plato: Introduction and Topical Studies	156
	Biographical Sketch	156
	Overview of his Thought	156
	Plato: An Assessment	159
	Reference Works and Collected Essays	160
	General	162
	Aesthetics	180
	Epistemology	191
	Ethics	199
	Logic/Dialectic	207
	Metaphysics	213
	Politics	229
	Psychology	237
	Rhetoric	242
	Science (Cosmology and Mathematics)	244
	Theology and Religion	248
13	Plato: Individual Works	252
	<i>Alcibiades I</i>	254
	<i>Apology</i>	255
	<i>Charmides</i>	258
	<i>Clitophon</i>	259
	<i>Cratylus</i>	260
	<i>Critias</i>	264
	<i>Crito</i>	265
	<i>Euthydemus</i>	269
	<i>Euthyphro</i>	270
	<i>Gorgias</i>	274
	<i>Hipparchus</i>	279
	<i>Hippias Major</i>	279
	<i>Hippias Minor</i>	280
	<i>Ion</i>	281
	<i>Laches</i>	282
	<i>Laws</i>	284
	<i>Letters</i>	288
	<i>Lovers</i>	291
	<i>Lysis</i>	292
	<i>Menexenus</i>	293
	<i>Meno</i>	294
	<i>Minos</i>	299
	<i>Parmenides</i>	300
	<i>Phaedo</i>	309
	<i>Phaedrus</i>	318

	<i>Philebus</i>	324
	<i>Protagoras</i>	329
	<i>Republic</i>	334
	<i>Sophist</i>	362
	<i>Statesman</i>	371
	<i>Symposium</i>	374
	<i>Theaetetus</i>	380
	<i>Theages</i>	389
	<i>Timaeus/Critias</i>	389
14	Aristotle	400
	Biographical Sketch	400
	Works	401
	General	403
	The Organization of Knowledge	413
	Aesthetics	416
	Biology	426
	Categories	436
	Epistemology	443
	Ethics	450
	Logic/Dialectic/Language	488
	Mathematics	504
	Metaphysics	506
	Modal Logic	533
	Physics	540
	Politics	550
	Psychology	563
	Rhetoric	573
	Science	581
	Theology	588
	Time	592
15	The Academy and the Peripatetics; Skepticism and Eclecticism	594
	The Academy	594
	Peripatetics	598
	Skepticism	604
	Eclecticism	610
16	Hellenistic Philosophy	612
17	The Stoics	620
	Introduction	620
	General	623
	Zeno of Citium	637
	Cleanthes	639
	Chrysippus	640

	Panaetius	641
	Posidonius	642
	Seneca	644
	Epictetus	650
	Marcus Aurelius	652
18	Epicureanism	654
	Epicurus	654
	Lucretius	663
	Philodemus	673
	Diogenes of Oenoanda	674
19	The Late Hellenistic and Roman Era	676
	Neopythagoreanism	676
	Roman Philosophy	679
	Cicero	684
20	Middle Platonism; Neoplatonism	691
	Survey	691
	Middle Platonism	693
	Neoplatonism: General	696
	Plotinus	703
	Porphyry	717
	Iamblichus	720
	Proclus	721
	Philo of Alexandria	724
21	Gnosticism and Christian Philosophy	732
	Gnosticism	732
	Christian Philosophy	735
	Justin Martyr	746
	Athenagoras	748
	Tertullian	749
	Clement of Alexandria	751
	Origen of Alexandria	753
	Marius Victorinus	755
	Augustine	756
	Index	775
	About the Authors	800