

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Non-interacting Electrons</b>	<b>3</b>
2.1	Free Electrons	3
2.2	Electron in Electric and Magnetic Fields	8
2.2.1	Homogeneous, Constant Electric Field	9
2.2.2	Homogeneous, Constant Magnetic Field	10
2.2.3	Motion in An One-Dimensional Potential Well	15
2.3	Electrons in a Periodical Potential	16
2.3.1	Crystal Lattice	16
2.3.2	Bloch Functions	19
2.3.3	Periodical Boundary Conditions	20
2.3.4	The Approximation of Quasi-Free Electrons	21
2.3.5	The Kronig-Penney Model	23
2.3.6	Band Extrema, $k_p$ -Perturbation Theory and Effective Mass	26
2.3.7	Wannier Functions and Tight-Binding Approximation	28
2.3.8	Bloch Electron in a Homogeneous Electric Field	30
2.4	Electronic Occupation of States in a Crystal	33
2.4.1	Ground State Occupation of Bands. Conductors and Insulators	33
2.4.2	Spin-Orbit Coupling and Valence Band Splitting	34
2.5	Electron States Due to Deviations from Periodicity	35
2.5.1	Effective Mass Approximation	35
2.5.2	Intrinsic Semiconductors at Finite Temperatures	37
2.5.3	Ionic Impurities	38
2.5.4	Extrinsic Semiconductors at Finite Temperatures. Acceptors and Donors	40

2.6	Semiconductor Contacts . . . . .	42
2.6.1	Electric Field Penetration into a Semiconductor . . . . .	43
2.6.2	p-n Contact . . . . .	45
<b>3</b>	<b>Electron-Electron Interaction . . . . .</b>	<b>51</b>
3.1	The Exciton . . . . .	51
3.1.1	Wannier Exciton . . . . .	51
3.1.2	Exciton Beyond the Effective Mass Approximation . . . . .	52
3.2	Many-Body Approach to the Solid State . . . . .	55
3.2.1	Self-consistent Approximations . . . . .	55
3.2.2	Electron Gas with Coulomb Interactions . . . . .	58
3.2.3	The Electron-Hole Plasma . . . . .	60
3.2.4	Many-Body Perturbation Theory of Solid State . . . . .	62
<b>4</b>	<b>Phonons . . . . .</b>	<b>65</b>
4.1	Lattice Oscillations . . . . .	65
4.2	Classical Continuum Phonon-Model . . . . .	68
4.2.1	Optical Phonons in Polar Semiconductors . . . . .	69
4.2.2	Optical Eigenmodes . . . . .	71
4.2.3	The Electron-Phonon Interaction . . . . .	72
<b>5</b>	<b>Transport Theory . . . . .</b>	<b>75</b>
5.1	Non-equilibrium Phenomena . . . . .	75
5.2	Classical Polaron in Electric Field . . . . .	76
5.3	The Boltzmann Equation . . . . .	79
5.3.1	Classical Conductivity . . . . .	81
5.4	Master and Rate Equations . . . . .	83
5.4.1	Master Equations . . . . .	83
5.4.2	Rate Equations . . . . .	85
5.4.3	Hopping Transport . . . . .	86
5.4.4	Hopping Diffusion on a Periodic Cubic Lattice . . . . .	87
5.4.5	Transverse Magneto-Resistance in Ultra-Strong Magnetic Field . . . . .	88
<b>6</b>	<b>Optical Properties . . . . .</b>	<b>93</b>
6.1	Linear Response to a Time Dependent External Perturbation . . . . .	93
6.2	Equilibrium Linear Response . . . . .	95
6.3	Dielectric Response of a Coulomb Interacting Electron Plasma . . . . .	96
6.4	Dielectric Function of an Electron Plasma in the Hartree Approximation . . . . .	98
6.5	The Transverse, Inter-band Dielectric Response of an Electron-Hole Plasma . . . . .	100
6.6	Ultra-Short-Time Spectroscopy of Semiconductors . . . . .	105

6.7	Third Order Non-linear Response	108
6.8	Differential Transmission	110
6.9	Four Wave Mixing	112
<b>7</b>	<b>Phase Transitions</b>	<b>113</b>
7.1	The Heisenberg Model of Ferro-Magnetism	113
7.2	Bose Condensation	116
7.3	Superconductivity	119
7.3.1	The Phenomenological Theory of London	120
7.4	Superconducting Phase Transition in a Simple Model of Electron-Electron Interaction	122
7.4.1	Meissner Effect Within Equilibrium Linear Response	126
<b>8</b>	<b>Low Dimensional Semiconductors</b>	<b>129</b>
8.1	Exciton in 2D	130
8.2	Motion of a 2D Electron in a Strong Magnetic Field	131
8.3	Coulomb Interaction in 2D in a Strong Magnetic Field	133
8.3.1	Classical Motion	133
8.3.2	Quantum Mechanical States	133
<b>9</b>	<b>Shortcut of Theoretical Physics</b>	<b>139</b>
9.1	Classical Mechanics	139
9.2	One-Particle Quantum Mechanics	140
9.2.1	Dirac's "bra/ket" Formalism	141
9.3	Perturbation Theory	142
9.3.1	Stationary Perturbation	142
9.3.2	Time Dependent Adiabatic Perturbation	142
9.4	Many-Body Quantum Mechanics	143
9.4.1	Configuration Space	143
9.4.2	Fock Space (Second Quantization)	144
9.5	Density Matrix (Statistical Operator)	146
9.6	Charged Particles and Electromagnetic Fields	147
<b>10</b>	<b>Home-Work</b>	<b>151</b>
10.1	The Kubo Formula	151
10.2	Ideal Relaxation	152
10.3	Rate Equation for Bosons	152
10.4	Bose Condensation in Time	153
10.5	Bose Condensation in a Finite Potential Well	153