CONTENTS

	List of Figures	ix
	List of Tables	xiii
	Preface	xvii
	Acknowledgments	xxv
1.	Introduction: Democracy and Political Voice	1
	PART I	
	Thinking about Inequality and Political Voice	
2.	The (Ambivalent) Tradition of Equality in America	31
3.	The Context: Growing Economic Inequality and	
	Weakening Unions	69
4.	Equal Voice and the Dilemmas of Democracy	96
	PART II	
	Inequality of Political Voice and Individual Participation	
5.	Does Unequal Voice Matter?	117
6.	The Persistence of Unequal Voice	147
7.	Unequal at the Starting Line: The Intergenerational Persistence	
	of Political Inequality with Nancy Burns	177
8.	Political Participation over the Life Cycle with Jennifer	
	Erkulwater	199

9.	Political Activism and Electoral Democracy: Perspectives on Economic Inequality and Political Polarization	232
	on Economic mequanty and Political Polarization	232
	PART III	
	Inequality of Political Voice and Organized Interest Activity	
10.	Political Voice through Organized Interests: Introductory	
	Matters	265
11.	Who Sings in the Heavenly Chorus? The Shape of the Organized	
	Interest System with Traci Burch and Philip Edward Jones	312
12.	The Changing Pressure Community	347
13.	Beyond Organizational Categories	370
14.	Political Voice through Organized Interest Activity with	
	Philip Edward Jones and Traci Burch	393
	PART IV	
	Can We Change the Accent of the Unheavenly Chorus?	
15.	Breaking the Pattern through Political Recruitment	447
16.	Weapon of the Strong? Participatory Inequality and	
	the Internet	483
17.	What, if Anything, Is to Be Done? with Shauna Shames	534
18.	Conclusion: Equal Voice and the Promise of American	
	Democracy	574
	APPENDIXES	
	Appendix A: Equality and the State and U.S. Constitutions	605
	Appendix B: The Persistence of Political and Nonpolitical	
	Activity	608
	Appendix C: The Intergenerational Transmission of Political	
	Participation	616
	Appendix D: Age, Period, and Cohort Effects Appendix E: The Washington Representatives Database	619
	Appendix E. The washington Representatives Database Appendix F: Additional Tables	621
	Appendix G: Do Online and Offline Political Activists Differ	645
	from One Another?	649
		U 1 7
	Index	655