

CONTENTS	PAGE
Preface	- IX -
Acknowledgements	- XI -
 INTRODUCTION: SYNOPSIS	 - 1 -
Anton Amann	
Social Gerontological Research in Europe. A Synopsis	- 3 -
1. Remarks on a "History of the Discipline"	- 3 -
2. Roots of Social Gerontology	- 6 -
3. The Process of Institutionalization	- 8 -
 THE COUNTRIES' MOSAIC	 - 17 -
I. AUSTRIA	- 17 -
Anton Amann and Gerhard Majce	
Development of Social-Gerontological Research in Austria	- 19 -
1. Main Streams of Development	- 19 -
1.1. Early roots of gerontology	- 19 -
1.2. The rise of social gerontology	- 22 -
2. Developmental Lines of Research Projects and Results Since the Seventies	- 25 -
2.1. The institutionalization of gerontology	- 25 -
2.2. Main topics of research	- 26 -
3. Theoretical Approaches and Methodological Questions	- 31 -
3.1. Theories or concepts? - A critical view	- 31 -
3.2. Review of examples	- 33 -
4. Recent Research and Priorities	- 43 -
4.1. Recent research	- 43 -
4.2. Relations between research and practice	- 47 -
4.3. Continuous national report is necessary	- 48 -
Notes	- 49 -
Selected Bibliography of Austrian Contributions to Social-Gerontology	- 56 -
 II. BELGIUM	 - 65 -
Gilbert Dooghe and Monique Asiel	
Belgian Research in Social Gerontology	- 67 -
1. Historical Development	- 67 -
2. Developmental Lines of Projects and Results	- 72 -
2.1. Main streams of thematic questions	- 72 -
2.2. Results of general interest	- 79 -
3. Theoretical Approaches and Methodological Questions	- 81 -
3.1. Theories and concepts	- 81 -
3.2. Methodological questions	- 81 -
4. Implementation of Research Knowledge	- 82 -
5. Future Outlook and Priorities	- 82 -
References	- 84 -
Bibliography	- 86 -

	PAGE
III. DENMARK	- 91 -
Merete Platz and Henning Olsen	
Social Gerontology in Denmark 1960 - 1980	- 93 -
1. Introduction	- 93 -
2. The gerontological research of the Danish National Institute of Social Research	- 93 -
2.1. Investigations of living conditions of elderly people living in private homes	- 93 -
2.2. Analyses of the needs of elderly people	- 97 -
2.3. Elderly people living in institutions	- 98 -
2.4. Accumulation of good and bad living conditions	- 99 -
3. Research outside the Danish National Institute of Social Research	- 100 -
3.1. Investigations of the living conditions of elderly people living in private homes	- 100 -
3.2. Analyses of the needs of the elderly	- 101 -
3.3. Elderly people living in institutions	- 102 -
4. Trends in the research of the elderly	- 103 -
Footnotes	- 105 -
IV. FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	- 111 -
Christoph Behrend, Margret Dieck and Hans-Joachim von Kondratowitz	
Notes on the Development of Socio-Gerontological Research in the Federal Republic of Germany (FRG) and on Selected Findings and Theories	- 113 -
1. Introductory Remarks	- 113 -
2. The Beginning of Gerontology in its Different Branches	- 113 -
3. Intitutes Active in the Field of Gerontology and Gerontological Research	- 118 -
3.1. University institutes, centres and depart- ments	- 118 -
3.2. Other gerontological institutes and centres	- 123 -
4. The Scope of Socio-Gerontological Research	- 130 -
4.1. Gerontological research projects from 1971 to 1981	- 130 -
4.2. Methods of investigation	- 133 -
5. General Evaluative Remarks on the State of the Art	- 135 -
5.1. Multidisciplinary and interdisciplinary research	- 135 -
5.2. Gerontological knowledge and political con- cepts	- 137 -
5.3. Fundamental shortcomings	- 139 -
6. Theory Construction and Development in Sociology of Aging	- 140 -
6.1. The understanding of the term "theory"	- 140 -
6.2. Eclectic theoretical approaches in geroso- ciology	- 142 -
6.3. Innovative theoretical concepts in sociology with possible impacts on gerosociology	- 145 -
6.4. Theoretical approaches as documented in gero- sociological publications	- 148 -

7. Concluding Remarks to Readers and Critics	- 151 -
Selected Bibliography	- 153 -
V. FINLAND	- 161 -
Faina Jyrkilä	
Development of Social Gerontological Research in Finland	- 163 -
1. Historical Development of Social Gerontological Research	- 163 -
2. Development Lines of Research Projects and Results	- 163 -
2.1. Main streams of thematic questions	- 163 -
2.2. Results of general interest	- 165 -
3. Theoretical Approaches and Methodological Questions	- 166 -
3.1. Theories and concepts	- 166 -
3.2. Methodological questions	- 167 -
4. Implementation of Research Knowledge	- 168 -
5. Future Outlook and Priorities	- 168 -
5.1. Long-term care and long-term services	- 169 -
5.2. Studies on retirement	- 169 -
5.3. Evaluative research	- 169 -
References	- 170 -
Selected Bibliography	- 173 -
VI. FRANCE	- 177 -
Paul Paillat	
Development of Social-Gerontological Research in France	- 179 -
1. Historical Development of Social-Gerontological Research in France	- 179 -
2. Developmental Lines of Research Projects and Results	- 182 -
2.1. Main streams of thematic questions	- 182 -
2.2. Results of general interest	- 183 -
3. Theoretical Approaches and Methodological Questions	- 188 -
3.1. Theories and concepts	- 188 -
3.2. Methodological questions	- 189 -
4. Implementation of Research Knowledge	- 190 -
5. Future Outlook and Priorities	- 190 -
5.1. Proposed projects	- 191 -
5.2. Prospects	- 191 -
Concluding Remarks	- 193 -
References	- 194 -
Selected Bibliography	- 195 -
VII. ISRAEL	- 201 -
Jack Habib and Nahum Steigman	
Social Gerontology in Israel	- 203 -
1. Introduction	- 204 -
2. Developmental and Anthropological Perspectives	- 207 -
3. Work and Retirement	- 210 -
4. Economic Status	- 220 -
5. Demographic and Geographic Studies	- 221 -
6. Social Relations	- 222 -
7. Long-Term Care	- 226 -

	PAGE
8. Prognosis	- 228 -
References	- 229 -
Bibliography	- 230 -
VIII. EASTERN SICILY ( ITALY )	- 239 -
A. Distefano, G. Fichera, E. Azzaro, L. Motta Development of Social-Gerontological Research in Eastern Sicily	- 241 -
1. Preface	- 241 -
2. Historical and Institutional Aspects of Social Gerontology	- 241 -
2.1. General aspects	- 241 -
2.2. Organization and institutions in old people welfare in Sicily	- 243 -
2.3. Services used in our gerontological research	- 243 -
3. Methodological and Theoretical Approaches	- 245 -
4. Developmental Lines of Research. Projects and Results	- 247 -
4.1. Status of research. First results	- 247 -
4.2. Further data	- 252 -
5. Conclusions	- 256 -
Bibliography	- 257 -
IX. THE NETHERLANDS	- 259 -
J.M.A. Munnichs, H.L.G.R. Nies, C.J. Lako, R.J. van Zonneveld The State of the Art in Psycho- and Social Gerontology in The Netherlands	- 261 -
1. Introduction	- 262 -
2. Discovering the Problem	- 263 -
3. An Overview of the Psycho- and Socio-Gerontologi- cal Research in The Netherlands	- 265 -
4. Methods, Instruments and Theory-Construction	- 269 -
5. Health and Healthcare	- 271 -
6. Work and Retirement	- 276 -
7. Housing	- 281 -
8. Death and Dying	- 285 -
9. Some Discussion and Some Concluding Remarks	- 289 -
10. Summary	- 291 -
Main Research-Centres in The Netherlands	- 292 -
References	- 293 -
X. NORWAY	- 299 -
Per Erik Solem and Aase-Marit Nygard Development of Social-Gerontological Research in Norway	- 301 -
1. Historical Development of Socio-gerontological Research	- 301 -
2. Developmental Lines of Research Projects and Re- sults	- 302 -
3. Theoretical Approaches and Methodological Questions	- 308 -
3.1. Theories and Concepts	- 308 -
3.2. Methodological Questions	- 310 -

PAGE

4. Implementation of Research Knowledge	- 310 -
5. Future Outlook and Priorities	- 311 -
Notes	- 312 -
6. Selected Bibliography	- 316 -