

# CONTENTS

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| PREFACE   | vii |
| INTRODUCTION Chinese, Russians, and Mongols                 | 1   |
| 1 The Meeting of Empires                                    | 19  |
| 2 The "Normalization" of Russo-Manchu Relations             | 30  |
| 3 The Kiakhta Agreement and Mongol Disaster                 | 45  |
| 4 Triangle in East Asia                                     | 61  |
| 5 Confrontation in the West Pacific, Mid-Nineteenth Century | 76  |
| 6 The "Great Game" in Central Asia                          | 91  |
| 7 Confrontation in Central Asia, Mid-Nineteenth Century     | 104 |
| 8 Fin de Siècle in East Asia                                | 118 |
| 9 War, Revolution, and Imperialism                          | 133 |
| 10 Revolution and the Manchu Borderlands                    | 149 |
| 11 The Russian Revolution and China                         | 161 |
| 12 China, Outer Mongolia, and the Far Eastern Republic      | 175 |
| 13 Turmoil in Central Asia                                  | 188 |
| 14 Reestablishment of State Relations                       | 200 |
| 15 Peking-Moscow Relations in Crisis                        | 215 |
| 16 Moscow and Chinese Revolutionaries, 1923-1926            | 228 |

x CONTENTS

|      |   |     |
|------|---|-----|
| 17   | End of the Revolutionary Alliance                                   | 241 |
| 18   | Conflict in Manchuria   | 254 |
| 19   | China, Japan, and the USSR, 1931-1935                               | 266 |
| • 20 | Sino-Soviet Relations in Sinkiang, 1934-1937                        | 280 |
| 21   | Year of Decision: 1936  | 293 |
| 22   | The USSR and the Sino-Japanese War, 1937-1941                       | 306 |
| • 23 | The USSR and Sinkiang, 1937-1943                                    | 319 |
| 24   | Twilight in the Sino-Japanese War                                   | 331 |
| 25   | The Critical Year   | 344 |
| 26   | Revolutionary Change  | 359 |
| 27   | Mid-Century: New Directions   | 373 |
| 28   | Revolutionary War and the Economic Factor                           | 387 |
| 29   | Sino-Soviet Collaboration, 1953-1955                                | 399 |
| 30   | Developments in the Alliance, 1956-1957                             | 412 |
| 31   | Gathering Storm, 1958-1959  | 426 |
| 32   | 1960: Open Conflict   | 438 |
| 33   | Bloc Polemics, 1961-1963  | 451 |
| 34   | Sino-Soviet Cold War, 1964-1965                                     | 466 |
| 35   | The Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution and Sino-Soviet Relations | 480 |
| 36   | Confrontation in the Borderlands                                    | 495 |
|      | EPILOGUE Chinese, Russians, and Americans                           | 509 |
|      | NOTES   | 523 |
|      | GLOSSARY  | 552 |
|      | ABBREVIATIONS   | 553 |
|      | SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY   | 554 |
|      | PUBLICATIONS OF THE EAST ASIAN INSTITUTE                            | 561 |
|      | INDEX   | 563 |