

# Cambridge Elements

Elements in Politics and Society in Southeast Asia

Edited by

Edward Aspinall

*Australian National University*

Meredith L. Weiss

*University at Albany, SUNY*

## CIVIL–MILITARY RELATIONS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA

Aurel Croissant  
*Heidelberg University*



**CAMBRIDGE**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

# Contents

1 Introduction	1
2 Historical Origins of Civil–Military Relations	12
3 Types of Civil–Military Relations	26
4 Military Roles: Old and New	45
5 Conclusions and Outlook	60
References	70