

Contents

Part I Kinetic Theory of Fluids	1
1 Why a Kinetic Theory of Fluids?	3
1.1 The Navier–Stokes Equation	3
1.1.1 Elementary Derivation of the Navier–Stokes Equations	5
1.1.2 Navier–Stokes Equations in Lagrangian Form	8
1.1.3 Navier–Stokes Equations in Coordinate Form	10
1.2 Computational Aspects of the Navier–Stokes Equations	10
1.2.1 Why Is the Reynolds Number so Large?	11
1.3 The Benefits of Kinetic Extra Dimensions	13
1.3.1 Molecular Streaming versus Fluid Advection	14
1.3.2 Molecular Relaxation versus Momentum Diffusivity	15
1.4 Summary	16
References	16
Exercises	16
2 Boltzmann’s Kinetic Theory	17
2.1 Atomistic Dynamics	17
2.2 Statistical Dynamics: Boltzmann and the BBGKY Hierarchy	19
2.3 The Born–Bogoliubov–Green–Kirkwood–Yvon (BBGKY) Hierarchy	20
2.4 Back to Boltzmann	22
2.4.1 Two-Body Scattering	23
2.4.2 Spatial Ordering in Dilute Gases	26
2.4.3 Two-Body Scattering Problem	27
2.4.4 Distinguished Potentials	28
2.4.5 Molecular Chaos (Stosszahlansatz)	32
2.5 Local and Global Equilibria	33
2.5.1 Local Equilibria and Equation of State	35
2.5.2 The Evershifting Battle	38
2.6 Summary	40
References	40
Exercises	41
3 Approach to Equilibrium, the <i>H</i>-Theorem and Irreversibility	42
3.1 Approach to Equilibrium: the Second Principle of Thermodynamics	43
3.2 Approach to Equilibrium, the <i>H</i> -Theorem	44

3.2.1	Sketch of the Proof of the H -Theorem	45
3.2.2	H -theorem and Irreversibility	47
3.3	Collisionless Vlasov Equilibria	49
3.4	The Boltzmann Equation in Modern Mathematics	50
3.5	Summary	54
	References	55
	Exercises	55
4	Transport Phenomena	56
4.1	Length Scales and Transport Phenomena	56
4.2	Mean-Free Path (Again!)	58
4.3	Transport Parameters: Macroscopic Picture	60
4.3.1	Mass Diffusivity	62
4.3.2	Momentum Diffusivity: Kinematic Viscosity	63
4.3.3	Energy Diffusivity: Thermal Conductivity	64
4.4	Transport Parameters: Kinetic Picture	65
4.4.1	The Structure of Dissipation: Micro versus Macro	67
4.5	Dimensionless Numbers	67
4.6	Beyond Fick's Law: Non-Local and Nonlinear Transport	68
4.7	Summary	69
	References	69
	Exercises	69
5	From Kinetic Theory to Navier–Stokes Hydrodynamics	70
5.1	From Kinetic Theory to Hydrodynamics: Heuristic Derivation	70
5.1.1	Moment Balance Equations	72
5.1.2	Closures: the Enslaving Principle	75
5.2	The Hilbert expansion	77
5.3	Beyond Hilbert: the Chapman–Enskog Multiscale Expansion	80
5.3.1	Higher-Order Hydrodynamics	82
5.4	Summary	82
	References	83
	Exercises	83
6	Generalized Hydrodynamics Beyond Navier–Stokes	84
6.1	Grad's Thirteen-Moment Theory	84
6.2	Grad's Approach in (Some) More Detail	87
6.3	R13: Regularized Grad-13 Expansion	89
6.4	Linearized Collision Operator	90
6.4.1	The CSF Spectral Decomposition	92
6.5	Summary: Grad versus Chapman–Enskog	96
	References	97
	Exercises	97

7 Kinetic Theory of Dense Fluids	98
7.1 Cautionary Remark	98
7.2 Finite-Density Extension of the Boltzmann Equation	98
7.3 The BBGKY Hierarchy	100
7.3.1 Statistical Mechanics: The Liouville Equation	101
7.3.2 Liouville Theorem	104
7.3.3 Taking Averages	105
7.3.4 Many-Body Equilibria of the Liouville Equation	108
7.4 Reduced Liouville Equations and the BBGKY Hierarchy	109
7.5 Two-Body Closures	112
7.5.1 Short and Mid-Range Interactions	115
7.6 Theories of Correlation Functions	117
7.7 The Enskog Equation	119
7.8 Entry Computers: Molecular Dynamics	121
7.9 Summary	123
References	123
Exercises	124
8 Model Boltzmann Equations	125
8.1 On Models and Theory	125
8.2 Bhatnagar–Gross–Krook Model Equation	125
8.3 Generalized BGK Models	128
8.3.1 Multi-Relaxation BGK	128
8.3.2 Multi-Stage BGK	129
8.4 Discrete Velocity Models	130
8.5 BGK Is Not (Necessarily) a Dilute-Gas Approximation	133
8.6 Summary	135
References	135
Exercises	135
9 Stochastic Particle Dynamics	136
9.1 Langevin Dynamics	136
9.2 Brownian Motion	139
9.2.1 Link to the Diffusion Equation	142
9.3 A Note on Coarse-Graining: Boltzmann versus Langevin	143
9.4 More on Langevin Dynamics	144
9.4.1 The Kramers Problem and First Passage Time	144
9.4.2 Driven Systems	147
9.5 Beyond Brownian Motion	148
9.5.1 Correlated Noise and Memory Effects	149
9.5.2 Nonlinear Friction	150
9.5.3 Runaway Electrons in Plasmas	150
9.5.4 Active Matter	151

9.6	Back to Phase Space: The Fokker–Planck Equation	152
9.6.1	Fokker–Planck Equation for Nonlinear Processes	154
9.7	Summary	155
	References	156
	Exercises	156
10	Numerical Methods for the Kinetic Theory of Fluids	157
10.1	Introduction	157
10.2	Molecular Dynamics	158
10.3	Direct Simulation Monte Carlo	160
10.4	Mesoscale Particle Methods	162
10.5	Multi-Particle Collisions	162
10.6	Dissipative Particle Dynamics	164
10.7	Grid Methods for the Boltzmann Equation	166
10.8	Lattice Particle Methods	167
10.9	Summary	168
	References	168
	Exercise	168
	Part II Lattice Kinetic Theory	169
11	Lattice Gas-Cellular Automata	171
11.1	Boolean Hydrodynamics	171
11.2	Fluids in Gridland: The Frisch–Hasslacher–Pomeau Automaton	172
11.3	Fluons in Action: LGCA Microdynamic Evolution	173
11.4	From LGCA to Navier–Stokes	181
11.4.1	Discrete Local Equilibria	183
11.5	Practical Implementation	185
11.6	Lattice Gas Diseases and How to Cure Them	187
11.6.1	Statistical Noise	188
11.6.2	Low Reynolds Number	189
11.6.3	Exponential Complexity	190
11.6.4	Spurious Invariants	192
11.7	Summary	192
	References	193
	Exercises	194
12	Lattice Boltzmann Models with Underlying Boolean Microdynamics	195
12.1	Nonlinear LBE	195
12.1.1	Lattice Quantum Fluids	198
12.2	The Quasilinear LBE	199
12.3	The Scattering Matrix A_{ij}	201

12.4	Numerical Experiments	204
12.5	Summary	205
	References	205
	Exercises	206
13	Lattice Boltzmann Models without Underlying Boolean Microdynamics	207
13.1	LBE with Enhanced Collisions	207
13.2	Hydrodynamic and Ghost Fields	211
13.3	Field-Theoretical Analogies	214
13.3.1	Extra-Dimensions	216
13.3.2	Ghost-Busters	217
13.4	The Route to Navier–Stokes: Enslaving Assumption	218
13.5	The Mirage of Zero Viscosity	219
13.6	Early Numerical Simulations	221
13.7	Summary	222
	References	222
	Exercises	222
14	Lattice Relaxation Schemes	223
14.1	Single-Relaxation Time	223
14.2	LBGK Equilibria	224
14.3	LBGK versus Early LBE	228
14.4	Multiple-Relaxation Time (MRT)	229
14.4.1	Constructing the MRT Matrix	231
14.4.2	Enhanced MRT Stability	231
14.5	Further Relaxation Variants	233
14.5.1	Regularized LBGK	233
14.5.2	Cascaded LBE	234
14.6	Summary	235
	References	235
	Exercises	236
15	The Hermite–Gauss Route to LBE	237
15.1	LBE from Continuum–Kinetic Theory: The Hermite–Gauss Approach	237
15.2	Multi-Dimensions, Higher-Order Lattices and Separability	240
15.3	Non-Cartesian Quadrature Schemes	242
15.3.1	Personal Afterthoughts	242
15.4	Relation to Discrete-Velocity Models	243
15.5	Summary: Three Ways to Lattice Boltzmann	244
	References	245
	Exercises	246

16 LBE in the Framework of Computational-Fluid Dynamics	247
16.1 LBE and CFD	247
16.1.1 Causality	248
16.1.2 Accuracy	250
16.2 Stability	252
16.2.1 Consistency	256
16.2.2 Efficiency	259
16.2.3 Parallel Computing	260
16.2.4 Flexibility	262
16.3 Link to Fully Lagrangian Schemes	263
16.4 Summary	266
References	267
Exercises	268
Part III Fluid Dynamics Applications	269
17 Boundary Conditions	271
17.1 Initial Conditions	271
17.2 General Formulation of LBE Boundary Conditions	272
17.3 Survey of Various Boundary Conditions	273
17.3.1 Periodic Boundary Conditions	274
17.3.2 No-Slip Boundary Conditions	277
17.3.3 Free-Slip Boundary Conditions	279
17.3.4 Frictional Slip	279
17.3.5 Sliding Walls	281
17.3.6 Wall Equilibria	281
17.3.7 The Inamuro Method	281
17.3.8 A Word of Caution: Analytical Results	283
17.4 Moving Boundaries	284
17.5 Open Boundaries	284
17.6 Exactly Incompressible LBE Schemes	286
17.6.1 Remark	287
17.6.2 Zou-He Non-Equilibrium Bounce-Back	288
17.7 Curved Boundaries	290
17.7.1 Staircased Boundaries	291
17.7.2 Extrapolation Schemes	291
17.7.3 Multi-Reflection	292
17.7.4 The Surfel Method	293
17.7.5 Bouzidi-Lallemand Bounce-Back Rule	294
17.8 Summary	297
References	297
Exercises	298

18 Flows at Moderate Reynolds Numbers	300
18.1 Moderate Reynolds Flows in Simple Geometry	300
18.2 LBE Implementation	302
18.3 Boundary Conditions	305
18.4 Flows Past Obstacles	307
18.5 Hemodynamics	308
18.6 More on the Pressure Field: Poisson Freedom	310
18.7 Summary	312
References	313
Exercises	314
19 LBE Flows in Disordered Media	315
19.1 Introduction	315
19.2 Flows Through Porous Media	315
19.3 LBE Flows Through Porous Media	318
19.4 Setting Up the LBE Simulation	319
19.5 Deposition Algorithm	327
19.6 Early-days Numerical Simulations	327
19.7 Synthetic Matter and Multiscale Modeling	328
19.8 Some Recent Developments	329
19.9 Summary	331
References	331
Exercises	332
20 Lattice Boltzmann for Turbulent Flows	333
20.1 Fluid Turbulence	333
20.1.1 Two-Dimensional Turbulence	336
20.1.2 Turbulence and Kinetic Scales	337
20.2 Early LBE Simulations of Two-Dimensional Turbulence	338
20.2.1 Sub-Grid Scales and Numerical Stability	342
20.3 Three-Dimensional-Incompressible Turbulence	345
20.3.1 Three-Dimensional Channel Flow	345
20.3.2 Three-Dimensional Turbulence: Parallel Performance	346
20.4 Summary	348
References	348
Exercises	349
Part IV Lattice Kinetic Theory: Advanced Topics	351
21 Entropic Lattice Boltzmann	353
21.1 Rescuing the Second Principle	353
21.1.1 Linear Stability and Time Marching	354
21.1.2 Stability and Realizability	354

21.2	Lattice H -Theorem	359
21.2.1	Entropic LB in the Sub-Grid Regime	360
21.3	Entropy Minimization Strategies	361
21.4	Modern ELB Developments	363
21.5	Entropic Misunderstandings	365
21.6	Summary	367
	References	367
	Exercises	368
22	Thermohydrodynamic LBE Schemes	369
22.1	Isothermal and Athermal Lattices	369
22.2	Temperature in a Discrete World	372
22.2.1	Equation of State and Thermodynamic Consistency	373
22.3	Thermodynamic Equilibria and Multi-Energy Lattices	374
22.4	Extended Parametric Equilibria	376
22.4.1	Parametric Equilibria without Nonlinear Deviations	379
22.5	Thermohydrodynamic LB Schemes Get in trouble	383
22.6	Early Attempts to Rescue Thermal LBE	385
22.6.1	Tolerance to Realizability Violations	385
22.6.2	The Kinetic-Closure Approach	385
22.6.3	Non-Space-Filling Lattices	386
22.6.4	Models with Rest Energy	386
22.7	Systematic Third-Order Equilibria	388
22.8	Entropic Schemes with Energy Conservation	388
22.9	Of Fluons and Phonons: The Double-Distribution Method	391
22.9.1	Second-Order Time Marching	392
22.10	Hybrid Methods	393
22.11	Passive-Scalar Schemes	394
22.12	Further Variants for Compressible Flows	394
22.13	Boundary Conditions for Thermal Flows	395
22.14	Summary	395
22.15	Appendix: Parameters of the D1V5 and D2V16 Thermal model	395
	References	398
	Exercises	399
23	Out of Legoland: Geoflexible Lattice Boltzmann Equations	400
23.1	Coarse-Graining LBE	400
23.2	Finite Volume LBE	401
23.2.1	Piecewise-Constant Streaming	403
23.2.2	Piecewise-Linear Streaming	404
23.2.3	Piecewise-Linear Collision Operator	406
23.2.4	Piecewise-Parabolic Interpolation	408

23.3	Unstructured Lattice Boltzmann Equation	408
23.4	Finite Difference LBE	409
23.5	Interpolation-Supplemented LBE	410
23.6	Finite Element LBE	411
23.7	Native LBE Schemes on Irregular Grids	414
23.7.1	Implicit LBE Schemes	415
23.8	Multigrid Lattice Boltzmann Scheme	415
23.9	Summary	420
	References	421
	Exercises	422
24	Lattice Boltzmann for Turbulence Modeling	423
24.1	Sub-Grid Scale Modeling	423
24.2	Lattice Boltzmann Turbulence Models	424
24.3	Hydro-Kinetic: Eddy-Viscosity Smagorinsky Model	426
24.3.1	LBE Formulation of the Smagorinsky SGS Model	427
24.4	Two-Equation Models	429
24.5	Reynolds-Averaged Navier–Stokes (RANS)	430
24.6	Large Eddy Simulation	430
24.6.1	Kinetic Hydro: Lattice Boltzmann Large-Eddy Simulation	431
24.7	The Kinetic Approach to Fluid Turbulence, Again	434
24.7.1	Very Large-Eddy Simulation	437
24.8	Fully Kinetic Approach	439
24.8.1	Relation between Kinetic and Hydrodynamic Closures	440
24.9	Entropic Models: Domesticating the Ghosts	441
24.10	Wall–Turbulence Interactions	441
24.11	Summary	443
	References	443
	Exercises	444
Part V	Beyond Fluid Dynamics: Complex States of Flowing Matter	445
25	LBE for Generalized Hydrodynamics	447
25.1	Introduction	447
25.2	Including Force Fields	448
25.2.1	Including Forces with a Force-Free Formalism: Driven Hydrodynamics	451
25.2.2	Shifted Hydrodynamics	452
25.2.3	Galilean Rescue	453
25.3	Generalized Lattice Hydrodynamics	454
25.3.1	Shifted Lattice Equilibria	455
25.3.2	Multi-Relaxation Time	457

25.4	Lattice Implementation of the Force Term: Details Matter!	457
25.5	Electromagnetic Forces	459
25.5.1	Two-Dimensional Magnetohydrodynamics	460
25.6	Toward Strong Interactions: Hermite Representation	461
25.7	Summary	462
	References	463
	Exercises	463
26	Lattice Boltzmann for reactive flows	464
26.1	Chemical Reactions	464
26.2	Lattice Boltzmann Schemes with Chemical Reactions	466
26.3	Advection-Diffusion-Reaction Equations	469
26.4	Critical Remarks	471
26.4.1	Hybrid Approach	471
26.4.2	Moment-Propagation Method	472
26.4.3	Presence Index Approach	473
26.5	Reactive LBE Applications	474
26.6	Summary	477
	References	478
	Exercises	479
27	Lattice Boltzmann for Non-Ideal Fluids	480
27.1	Introduction	480
27.2	Non-Ideal Equation of State and Surface Tension	481
27.2.1	Non-Ideal Equations of State	481
27.2.2	Surface Tension	482
27.3	Numerical Methods for Flows with Interfaces	485
27.4	LB Schemes for Multiphase Flows: Numerical Challenges	485
27.4.1	Low Density Ratios	486
27.4.2	Thick Interfaces	486
27.5	Chromodynamic Models	488
27.6	The Shan–Chen Pseudo-Potential Approach	489
27.7	The Free-Energy Approach	493
27.8	Free-Energy Finite-Difference Methods	496
27.9	Attempts toward Thermodynamic Consistency	499
27.9.1	Lattice Enskog Equation	500
27.9.2	Two-Body Liouville Equation	500
27.9.3	Merging LB with Dynamic Density Functional Theory	500
27.10	Assorted Multiphase LB Approaches	501
27.10.1	Projection Methods	501
27.10.2	Alternative Equations of State	501
27.10.3	Adaptive Equations of State	503

27.10.4	Merging LB with Flux-Limiting Techniques	504
27.10.5	Entropic Method for Multiphase Flows	505
27.11	Miscellaneous Multiphase LBE Applications	505
27.12	Summary	507
	References	509
	Exercises	511
28	Extensions of the Pseudo-Potential Method	512
28.1	Introduction	512
28.2	Shan–Chen Revisited	512
28.2.1	Equation of State	515
28.2.2	Interface Pressure and Surface Tension	516
28.2.3	Surface Tension	517
28.3	Shan–Chen Limitations and How to Soften Them	517
28.4	Surface Tension Independent of the Equation of State: Multirange Pseudo-Potentials	518
28.5	Vapor Versus Liquid Sound Speed: Alternative Equations of State	521
28.6	Large Density Ratios and Spurious Currents	522
28.6.1	Alternative Discretizations	523
28.6.2	Local Grid Refinement	524
28.6.3	Multi-Range Potentials, Again	524
28.7	Thick Interfaces	525
28.7.1	Weakly Broken Universality	526
28.8	Thermodynamic Consistency: Shan–Chen from Pseudo-Free Energy	530
28.9	Summary	531
	References	532
	Exercises	533
29	Lattice Boltzmann Models for Microflows	534
29.1	Basics of Microfluidics	534
29.2	Non-Hydrodynamic Behavior Beyond Navier–Stokes	537
29.2.1	Slip-Flow and Knudsen Layers	537
29.3	Multiphase Flows	540
29.3.1	The Moving Contact Line	542
29.4	LB without Chapman–Enskog: An Eluded No-Go?	546
29.5	Early Minimal Models: Density-Dependent Relaxation	547
29.6	High-Order Lattices	549
29.6.1	Counting Degrees of Freedom: Multi-Scalars versus Tensor Fields	550
29.6.2	Structural Organization: Multiscalars versus Tensors	551
29.6.3	Realizable Kinetic Boundary Conditions	552
29.7	Diffuse Boundary Conditions	552
29.7.1	Partial-Accommodation Kinetic Boundary Conditions	554

29.7.2	Volumetric Boundary Conditions	555
29.7.3	Non-Equilibrium Boundary Conditions	556
29.8	Regularization	556
29.9	Exact Solutions	558
29.10	Partial Summary	560
29.11	Multiphase Microflows	560
29.11.1	Fluid-Wall Potentials	561
29.11.2	Fluid-Wall Pseudo-Potentials	562
29.11.3	Heterogeneous Free-Energy Models	562
29.12	Further Miscellaneous Developments	562
29.12.1	Spurious Knudsen Layers	563
29.12.2	High-Order Boundary Conditions	563
29.12.3	Non-Uniform Grids	563
29.12.4	Thermal Microflows	563
29.13	Summary	565
	References	566
	Exercises	567
30	The Fluctuating Lattice Boltzmann	568
30.1	Nanoscale flows	568
30.2	The Fluctuating LBE	570
30.3	Some FLBE Liabilities	573
30.4	Thermal Equipartition at All Scales	573
30.5	Theoretical Foundations of the Fluctuating LB	578
30.6	FLB from Equilibrium Statistical Mechanics	578
30.7	The Boltzmann Number	579
30.7.1	Thermal versus Inertial Mass	580
30.8	FLBE from Fluctuating Kinetic Theory	581
30.9	Numerical Stability and Computational Considerations	582
30.10	Loose Ends and Future Developments	584
30.10.1	Validity of FDT Under Confinement	585
30.10.2	FLBE Under Strong Confinement	586
30.10.3	Handling Strong Fluctuations	586
30.11	Summary	586
	References	587
	Exercises	588
31	LB for Flows with Suspended Objects: Fluid–Solid Interactions	589
31.1	Introduction	589
31.2	Ladd's Collision-Based Coupling Method	590
31.2.1	Numerical Tests	593

31.3	Improving on Ladd's Model	596
31.3.1	Dealing with Impulsive Forces: the Cover-Uncover Transition	597
31.3.2	Concentrated Suspensions: Near-Contact Problems	599
31.3.3	Higher-Order Boundary Conditions	601
31.4	Force-Based Coupling Methods for Fluid-Structure Interactions	601
31.4.1	Flexible Bodies: Polymers in LB Flows	602
31.4.2	Force-Based Coupling: the "Raspberry" Model	606
31.4.3	A Few Words of Comment	607
31.5	The Immersed Boundary Method	608
31.5.1	Discrete Dirac's Delta: Smoothed Particles	610
31.5.2	Merging LB with IBM: Some Applications	612
31.6	External Boundary Force: A Unified Framework for Force-Based Methods	614
31.6.1	Time Marching	615
31.7	Eulerian–Eulerian Multicomponent Models	615
31.8	Summary	616
	References	617
	Exercises	618
	Part VI Beyond Newtonian Mechanics: Quantum and Relativistic Fluids	619
32	Quantum Lattice Boltzmann (QLB)	621
32.1	Fluid Formulation of Quantum Mechanics	621
32.2	The Fluid Formulation of the Schrödinger Equation	623
32.2.1	Relativistic Quantum Mechanics: the Dirac Equation	625
32.2.2	The Majorana Representation	628
32.2.3	Dirac to Schrödinger: the Enslaving Approximation	630
32.2.4	The Interacting Case	632
32.3	The Quantum LBE	632
32.4	Time Marching	633
32.4.1	The QLB Dispersion Relation and Lorentz Invariance	635
32.5	Numerical Tests in One Space Dimension	637
32.5.1	Free Particle Motion	638
32.5.2	Harmonic Oscillator	639
32.5.3	Scattering Over a Rectangular Barrier	640
32.6	Multi-Dimensional QLB	640
32.6.1	Quantum LBE: Move, Turn and Collide	642
32.7	QLB is a Genuine Dirac Solver	643
32.8	The Lattice Wigner Equation	644
32.9	Summary	647

32.10 Appendix: Spinors	647
References	648
Exercises	649
33 QLB for Quantum Many-Body and Quantum Field Theory	650
33.1 The Quantum N -Body Problem	650
33.2 Numerical Quantum Many-Body Methods	651
33.2.1 Quantum Monte Carlo Methods	651
33.2.2 Variational Monte Carlo	652
33.2.3 Matrix Eigenvalue Methods: Exact Diagonalization	653
33.2.4 Dynamic Minimization	653
33.2.5 Quantum LB as the “Perfect” Lattice Monte Carlo?	654
33.3 Electron-Density Functional Theory	655
33.3.1 Kinetic Approach to Electronic Density Functional Theory	656
33.4 Lattice Boltzmann for Quantum Field Theory	656
33.4.1 Second Quantization and Heisenberg Interaction Representation	657
33.4.2 Quantum Fields in Spatially Extended Systems	660
33.4.3 LB for $(1 + 1)$ Quantum Field Theory	662
33.5 Quantum LB for Quantum Computing	663
33.5.1 Bits and Qubits	664
33.5.2 Hamiltonians and Circuits	666
33.6 Quantum Random Walks	667
33.6.1 QLB is a Quantum Random Walk	668
33.7 Quantum Simulators for Classical Kinetic Theory	669
33.7.1 Second-Quantized Kinetic Theory	670
33.7.2 Non-Unitary Hamiltonians	671
33.8 Summary	673
References	673
Exercises	675
34 Relativistic Lattice Boltzmann (RLB)	676
34.1 Relativistic Mechanics	676
34.2 Relativistic Kinetic Theory	679
34.3 Relativistic Boltzmann Equation	681
34.4 Relativistic Equilibria: the Juettner Distribution	683
34.5 Relativistic Hydrodynamics	687
34.6 Relativistic LBE	688
34.7 Top-Down Approach: RLB by Moment Matching	689
34.7.1 Dissipative Hydrodynamics	690
34.8 Early RLB Applications	691

34.8.1	Shock Wave in Quark-Gluon Plasmas	691
34.8.2	Astrophysics: Supernova Explosions	692
34.8.3	Electron Flows in Graphene	693
34.9	Strongly Interacting Fluids, AdS-CFT Duality and Super-Universality	694
34.9.1	Caveat	696
34.10	Summary	696
	References	697
	Exercises	698
35	Advanced RLB models	699
35.1	Relativistic LBE from Relativistic Kinetic Theory	699
35.1.1	Relativistic Basis Functions	700
35.1.2	Relativistic Lattice Polynomials	701
35.1.3	Third-Order KRLB with Improved Dissipation	704
35.1.4	KRLB Equilibria	705
35.1.5	Kinetic RLB schemes for non-zero mass (finite-temperature) particles	705
35.2	Applications of Kinetic RLB	708
35.3	RLB in Spherical Coordinates	708
35.4	Lattice Boltzmann in Curved Manifolds	710
35.4.1	Hydrodynamics in Curved Manifolds	710
35.4.2	Kinetic Theory in Curved Manifolds	712
35.4.3	Lattice Boltzmann in a Curved Manifold	712
35.5	Future Developments: Fluid-Structure Interactions	714
35.6	General Relativity	715
35.6.1	LB for Numerical Relativity	716
35.6.2	Hybrid Scenarios for Numerical Relativity	717
35.6.3	Kinetic Theory of spacetime	717
35.7	Summary	717
35.8	Appendix: Covariant and Controvariant Coordinates	718
	References	720
	Exercises	721
36	Coda	722
36.1	The Question	722
36.1.1	Biblio-Numbers	722
36.1.2	LB Cannot Be Too Wrong	723
36.1.3	Breakthroughs	723
36.1.4	Weakly Broken Universality and Chimaera Simulation	724
36.2	Boltzmann and Computers	724
	References	726

37 Notation	727
37.1 Vectors and Tensors	727
37.2 Scalar Products and Tensor Contractions	728
37.3 Gradients, Divergence, Curl and All That Reference	728
	729
Appendices	731
A.1 The Pseudospectral Method	731
A.2 Computer Performance	732
A.2.1 Flops, MLUPS and Bytes per Flop	733
A.3 A Primer on Parallel Computing	734
A.3.1 Fraction of parallel content	734
A.3.2 Communication to computation	735
A.3.3 Load Balancing	737
A.3.4 Again on Thermal Barriers	737
A.4 From Lattice Units to Physical Units	737
A.4.1 Space	738
A.4.2 Time	738
A.4.3 Mass	739
Part VII Hands-On	741
H.5 Routine List	741
H.5.1 Input	741
H.5.2 InitHydro	741
H.5.3 Equil	742
H.5.4 InitPop	742
H.5.5 Pbc	742
H.5.6 Mbc	742
H.5.7 Move	742
H.5.8 Hydrovar	742
H.5.9 Colli	742
H.5.10 Force	743
H.5.11 Obst	743
H.5.12 Diag0D	743
H.5.13 Movie	743
H.5.14 Profil	743
H.5.15 Config	743
H.6 Warm-up program	743
Index	757