## CONTENTS

## $List\ of\ Maps\ \cdot\ xiii$ $List\ of\ Abbreviations\ \cdot\ xv$ $Acknowledgments\ \cdot\ xix$

1

INTRODUCTION

CHAPTER 1	Wars and Rumors of Wars: The Response of British and American Churches to the First World War	12
	I. The Global Religious Legacy of the First World War	12
	II. The British Churches: The Religious Legacy of the First World War	18
	III. Fighting for the Faith: American Fundamentalism between the Wars	21
	IV. Divergent Christian Responses	33
CHAPTER 2	Holy Nations? Uneasy Marriages between Christianity and Nationalism	36
	$\it I.\ Christianity\ and\ the\ Diffusion$ of $\it Nationalism$	36
	II. Protestant Nationalism in Korea: Christianity, Anticolonialism, and National Identity	40
	III. Catholic Nationalism in Poland: Mary as the Queen of a Dismembered Nation	49
	IV. Christianity and Nationalism: Uneasy Bedfellows	55

CHAPTER 3	The Power of the Word and Prophecy: Pathways of Conversion in Africa and the Pacific	57
	I. The "Great Century" of Conversion	57
	to Christianity	_
	II. Three West African Prophet Movements	63
	III. Conversion and Revival Movements in Melanesia	70
	${\it IV. The Ambiguous Power of the Word}$	77
CHAPTER 4	Making War on the Saints: The Church under Siege in France and the Soviet Union	79
	I. Varieties of the Secular	79
	II. The Catholic Church, the State, and Religious Practice in Secular France	82
	III. Orthodox and Protestant Churches in the Soviet Union	91
	IV. The Impotence of the Secular State	99
CHAPTER 5	Contrasting Patterns of Belonging and Believing: Scandinavia and the United States	102
	I. Who Is the Exceptional Case?	102
	II. Scandinavia: Belonging without Much Believing	107
	III. The United States: Changing Patterns of Belonging and Believing	115
	IV. Marriages of the Religious and the Secular	124
CHAPTER 6	Is Christ Divided? The Ecumenical Movement and Its Converse	127
	I. Was the Twentieth Century the Ecumenical Century?	127

	II. Church Union and Disunion in the Indian Subcontinent	133
	III. Christian Unity and Disunity	
	in Republican and Communist China	140
	IV. The Failure and Success of the	_
	$Ecumenical\ Movement$	148
CHAPTER 7	The Voice of Your Brother's Blood:	
	Christianity, Ethnic Hatred, and Genocide	
	in Nazi Germany and Rwanda	150
	${\it I.\ Theories\ of\ Race\ and\ Vocabularies}$	
	of  Ethnic  Hostility	150
	II. Race and Religion in Nazi Germany	156
	III. The Church and Ethnic Conflict	
	inRwanda	163
	IV. Christian Prophecy and Its Failures	169
CHAPTER 8	Aliens in a Strange Land? Living in an	
	Islamic Context in Egypt and Indonesia	172
	I. Christianity and Religious Plurality	172
	II. Coptic Christianity in Egypt	177
	III. The Church in Indonesia	183
	IV. The Politics of Christian Survival	191
CHAPTER 9	That the World May Believe: Christian	
C	Mission to the Modern World	193
	I. From "Making Jesus King" to the Missio Dei	193
	II. Reconceiving the Catholic Church and Its	
	Mission: The Second Vatican Council, 1962-65	201
	III. Reconceiving Protestant Missions: The	
	Uppsala Assembly of 1968 and the Lausanne	_
	Congress of 1974	208
	IV. Mission in a Postcolonial Age	214

CHAPTER 10	Good News to the Poor? Theologies of Liberation in Latin America and Palestine	216
	I. The Priority of Praxis	216
	II. The Origins of Latin American $\it Liberation\ Theology$	223
	III. Palestine: Searching for Liberation without Exodus	231
	IV. The God Who Acts	237
CHAPTER 11	Doing Justice in South Africa and Canada: The Human Rights Agenda, Race, and Indigenous Peoples	239
	I. The Churches and Human Rights Ideology	239
	II. Apartheid and the Churches	239 245
	III. The Canadian Churches and the	243
	Residential Schools	255
	IV. From Civilization to Human Rights	263
CHAPTER 12	A Noise of War in the Camp: Human Rights, Gender, and Sexuality	266
	I. Egalitarianism and Christian Tradition	266
	II. The Ordination of Women in Australian Anglicanism	270
	III. Debates over Gay Rights in the	
	American Churches	277
	IV. Christian Culture Wars	287
CHAPTER 13	The Spirit and the spirits: Global Pentecostal Christianities	289
	I. The New Pentecost	289
	II. Pentecostal Christianities in Ghana	296
	III. Pentecostalism in Brazil	304
	IV. The Religious Chameleon	310
	=	310

CHAPTER 14	The Eastern Orthodox Church and the Modern World	313
	I. The Westward Diffusion of Eastern Orthodoxy in the Twentieth Century	313
	II. Orthodoxy in Greece and Turkey: Ethnic Cleansing, Nationalism, and the Holy Mountain of Athos	990
	$\it III.$ New Strands of Orthodoxy $\it in$	320
	Twentieth-Century Africa	328
	IV. Tradition and Change in the Orthodox World	334
CHAPTER 15	Migrant Churches	337
	I. Migration and the Making of	
	World Christianity	337
	II. The Black Exodus from the American South and Jamaica	944
		344
	III. Chinese Migrant Churches: Trans-Pacific Connections	350
	IV. Migration and the Reshaping of	
	Christianity in the West	355
CONCLUSION		357

 $Notes \cdot 367$   $Bibliography \cdot 429$   $Index \cdot 471$