Contents

Sari	es Editor's Preface	page ix
Pref		xi
1	Approaches to Field Research by Robert G. Burgess	1
Sec	tion One: Starting Field Research	
2 3	Early Field Experiences by Robert G. Burgess	15
3	Procedures for Demarcating a Field of Study by Ely Devons and Max Gluckman	19
4	Methodological Issues in the Study of Bureaucratic Elites:	22
5	A Case Study of West Point by Gary Spencer Launching a Neighbourhood Study in an African Town	23
_	by Valdo Pons	31
Sec	tion Two: Field Roles and Field Problems	
6	Some Role Problems in Field Research	45
7	by Robert G. Burgess Participant Observers by Ronald Frankenberg	45 50
8	The Participant Observer as a Human Being:	50
	Observations on the Personal Aspects of Fieldwork	50
9	by Herbert J. Gans The Making of a Female Researcher:	53
,	Role Problems in Fieldwork by Lois Easterday,	
10	Diana Papademas, Laura Schorr and Catherine Valentine The Papademas of Ethical Internity in Participant Observation	62
10	The Problem of Ethical Integrity in Participant Observation by I. C. Jarvie	68
Sec	ction Three: Sampling Strategies in Field Research	
11	Elements of Sampling in Field Research	
1.0	by Robert G. Burgess	76
12 13	Sampling in Ethnographic Fieldwork by John J. Honigman. Time Sampling as a Field Technique	n 79
	by Linda Brookover Bourque and Kurt W. Back	91
14	The Key Informant Technique: A Non-Ethnographic Application by Marc-Adélard Tremblay	98
Sec	ction Four: Conversations in Field Research	
15	The Unstructured Interview as a Conversation	
1.6	by Robert G. Burgess	107
16 17	Interviewing in Field Research by William Foote Whyte The Life Study: On Mutual Recognition and the	111
- ,	Subjective Inquiry by Thomas J. Cottle	123

		page
Sec	ction Five: Historical Sources and Field Research	
18	Personal Documents, Oral Sources and Life Histories	121
10	by Robert G. Burgess	131 136
19 20	Local History and Oral History by Raphael Samuel The Study of Life History by David G. Mandelbaum	146
21	Anthropology and the Discipline of Historical Context	, , ,
	by E. P. Thompson	152
Car	ution Civi Combining Stratogics in Field Roscoarch	
	ction Six: Combining Strategies in Field Research	1.00
22	Multiple Strategies in Field Research by Robert G. Burgess	163
23	Some Methodological Problems of Field Studies by Morris Zelditch, Jr	168
24	The Integration of Fieldwork and Survey Methods	100
47	by Sam D. Sieber	176
	•	
Sec	ction Seven: Recording Field Data	
25	Keeping Field Notes by Robert G. Burgess	191
26	The Art of Note-Taking by Beatrice Webb	195
27	The Diary of an Anthropologist by Bronislaw Malinowski	200
Se	ection Eight: Theorising in Field Research	
28	The Role of Theory in Field Research by Robert G. Burgess	209
29	The Role of Discoveries in Social Science by W. Baldamus	213
30	Generating Formal Theory by Barney G. Glaser	225
Se	ction Nine: Analysing and Reporting Field Research	
31	Styles of Data Analysis: Approaches and Implications	
31	by Robert G. Burgess	235
32	Participant Observation: The Analysis of Qualitative	<i>د د</i> سر
	Field Data by Howard S. Becker and Blanche Geer	239
33	The Analysis of Social Drama by Victor Turner	251
34	The British Association Scandal: The Effect of Publicity	25
	on a Sociological Investigation by D. H. J. Morgan	254
References		264
Index		280