

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page</i>	xi
Introduction		1
1 AN 'ETHNIC REVIVAL'?		8
Pluralism and ethnic conflict		8
Culture communities		12
Modern ethnic strategies		15
The impact of nationalism		18
Locating the modern ethnic revival		20
2 UNEVEN DEVELOPMENT		26
Regional deprivation		27
'Internal colonialism'		29
Imperialism and underdevelopment		37
Uneven development		43
3 LANGUAGE AND COMMUNITY		45
Culture markers		46
The loss of community		52
Ethnonationalism		58
4 ETHNIC CONSCIOUSNESS IN PRE-MODERN ERAS		63
<i>Ethnie</i> and regions		64
Ethnic communities and ethnic categories		66
Agrarian mores and 'mass sentiments'		70
War and ethnic consciousness		74
The periodisation of ethnicity		79
The European mosaic		83
The 'naturalness' of ethnicity		85
5 HISTORICISM		87
'Historicism'		87
The educators		90

Contents

The erosion of faith	93
Three routes to ethnic historicism	96
Communal regeneration	105
6 BUREAUCRACY AND THE INTELLIGENTSIA	108
Intellectuals and professional intelligentsia	108
Professional mobility in the 'scientific state'	112
Radicalising the intelligentsia	116
In search of historical legitimations	122
The ethnic solution	125
Rejoining the community	128
Reshaping the community	132
7 STATE INTEGRATION AND ETHNIC SCHISM	134
A 'grid' of 'state-nations'	136
Integration and dependency	138
Ethnic populism	141
Client-states and 'bush wars'	148
8 ACCOMMODATION AND NEO-ETHNICITY	152
Assimilation and pluralism	152
'Neo-ethnicity'	154
A 'symbolic ethnicity'?	156
Black nationalism	160
9 'NEO-NATIONALISM'	163
Autonomy and 'neo-nationalism'	163
The loss of empire	165
Planning the 'plural state'	167
The critique of class democracy	172
The technical intelligentsia	174
Social engineering and neo-romanticism	176
'Liberation struggles' of industrial societies	180
10 TOWARDS THE SCIENTIFIC STATE	184
Bureaucrats and superpowers	184
Diversity and closure	186
Participation and technocracy	188
Replicating scientific states	190
The quest for national congruence	193
<i>Notes</i>	198
<i>Bibliography</i>	218
<i>Index</i>	237