

Table of Contents

List of Figures.....	vii
List of Tables.....	x
Preface.....	xi
Abstract.....	xii
Chapter 1. Introduction.....	1
1.1. Sources	1
1.2. Methodology	2
1.2.1. pXRF-analysis of the Zeebrugge finds	3
1.3. Status quaestionis	3
Chapter 2. Site and Research.....	5
2.1. The discovery of the Zeebrugge wreck	5
2.1.1. The story of Bart Schiltz, 't Vliegent Hart and the Anna Catharina.....	5
2.1.2. Legal issues and the foundation of vzw VOC Anna Catharina	8
2.1.3. The Zeebrugge wreck and the foundation of vzw Maritieme Archeologie.....	10
2.2. Location, environment and current state of the wreck	11
2.2.1. Location	11
2.2.2. Environment and current state	13
2.3. Fieldwork	14
2.3.1. Surveys	14
2.3.2. Excavation	16
2.3.3. Post-processing the excavation results	20
2.4. The paradox of the Zeebrugge site	22
Chapter 3. Finds from the Zeebrugge wreck.....	24
3.1. Ship and navigation.....	24
3.2. Organic materials	26
3.3. Ceramics.....	28
3.4. Finance-related finds	28
3.4.1. Nested cup-weights.....	28
3.4.2. Coin weights	31
3.4.3. Venus counters	34
3.4.4. Coins	35
3.5. Kitchen- and dining-related finds	35
3.5.1. Cauldrons and colander	35
3.5.2. Plates and platters	40
3.5.3. Salt holders	43
3.5.4. Flagon	46
3.5.5. Spoons	46
3.5.6. Mortars and pestles.....	48
3.5.7. Taps.....	50
3.5.8. Knife handles and decorations.....	50
3.6. Sewing and dress accessories.....	56
3.6.1. Pins	56
3.6.2. Thimbles	56
3.6.3. Needle cases	58
3.6.4. Hook-and-eye fasteners	60
3.6.5. Bells	60

3.7. Religious objects	60
3.7.1. Monstrance	60
3.7.2. Devotional medal and mould.....	62
3.7.3. Holy water fonts?.....	63
3.8. Candlesticks	63
3.8.1. Typological groups	66
Type 1.....	66
Type 2.....	67
Type 3.....	67
Type 4.....	67
Type A.....	67
Type B.....	67
Type C.....	70
Type D.....	70
Type E.....	71
Type F.....	74
Type G.....	75
Type H.....	75
Type I	76
Type J	77
Type K.....	77
Type L	77
Type M	80
Type N.....	80
3.8.2. pXRF-analysis	80
3.9. Weaponry.....	84
3.9.1. Mould for musket shot.....	84
3.9.2. Round shot.....	85
3.9.3. Ordnance and other weapons.....	87
3.10. Other finds	91

Chapter 4. Discussion **94**

4.1. Date	94
4.2. Origin	94
4.3. Cargo	95
4.4. Destination: context of trade	96
4.5. Further research.....	98

Chapter 5. Conclusion **99**

Bibliography and archival sources **101**