

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xiii
<i>Reference and Spelling Policy</i>	xv
<i>Permissions</i>	xix

Introduction	1
--------------	---

Part I. Cambridge Massachusetts

1. Peirce	11
1.1 Introduction	11
1.2 The Pragmatic Maxim: Meaning, Use, Practice	12
1.3 Belief and Disposition	17
1.4 Truth	23
1.5 Experience: Mathematics, Metaphysics, Religion, and Morals	31
1.6 Logic and Probability	39
1.7 Regulative Assumptions and the Principle of Bivalence	48
2. James	52
2.1 Introduction	52
2.2 Psychology: Observation and Experience	53
2.3 Truth and Usefulness	60
2.4 Willing to Believe	63
2.5 Religious Experience	67
2.6 James on Common Sense	73
3. Bridges across the Atlantic	75
3.1 F. C. S. Schiller	75
3.2 Victoria Welby	82
3.3 C. K. Ogden	85

Part II. Cambridge England

4. The Anti-Pragmatism of Pre-War Cambridge	91
4.1 Introduction	91
4.2 The Revolt against Idealism: The Early Moore and Russell on <i>Propositions and Reality</i>	94
4.3 Russell's Logical Atomism	98
4.4 Russell's Attack on Pragmatism	104
4.5 Moore's Contribution	113
4.6 The Wittgenstein of the <i>Tractatus</i>	117
4.7 Wittgenstein's Intersections with the Vienna Circle	128

viii CONTENTS

5. The Pull of Pragmatism on Russell	138
5.1 Russell at Harvard	138
5.2 New Thoughts about Experience, Belief, and Meaning	141
5.3 <i>The Analysis of Mind</i>	145
6. Ramsey	155
6.1 Introduction	155
6.2 The Undergraduate Ramsey and the <i>Tractatus</i>	159
6.3 The Undergraduate Ramsey's Response to Russell	162
6.4 The 1927 Ramsey: Belief, Action, Probability, Truth	166
6.5 Philosophy and Meaninglessness	183
6.6 'General Propositions and Causality'	189
6.7 <i>On Truth</i>	199
6.8 Ethics and Pragmatist Naturalism	213
6.9 A Step beyond the Redundancy Theory to the Pragmatist Theory of Truth	222
7. Wittgenstein: Post- <i>Tractatus</i>	231
7.1 Introduction	231
7.2 Wittgenstein and Ramsey, 1929	233
7.3 Wittgenstein's 1929 Pragmatism	238
7.4 The Primacy of Practice and Meaning as Use	248
7.5 Truth	254
7.6 Rule-Following, Privacy, and Behaviour	258
7.7 Religion, Ethics, and Forms of Life	264
7.8 On Doubt and Certainty	272
Conclusion	281
<i>Bibliography</i>	289
<i>Names Index</i>	307
<i>Subject Index</i>	311