

# Contents

- Acknowledgements 7
- Introduction 9
- 1 The Calvinist Celebrity: Willem Bilderdijk 29
- 2 Poet of the Nation: Hendrik Tollens 67
- 3 From Dutch Byron to National Symbol: Nicolaas Beets 99
- 4 The Piet Paaltjens Myth: François HaverSchmidt 135
- 5 Messiah with Girls: Multatuli 165
- 6 The Dutch Dynamic 203
- Notes 227
- Bibliography 259
- Index 271