

# CONTENTS

## Part I Introduction

- Supply Situations: National Socialist Policies of Exploitation and Economies of Shortage in Occupied Societies During World War II** 3  
Tatjana Tönsmeier

## Part II Economies of Scarcity and “Ersatz” Sites

- Black Market in the General Government 1939–1945: Survival Strategy or (Un)Official Economy?** 27  
Jerzy Kochanowski

- Economies of Scarcity in Belarusian Villages During World War II: How New Findings from Oral History Projects Put a Perpetrator-Centred Historiography in Perspective** 49  
*Aliaksandr Smalianchuk and Tatsiana Kasataya*

- Supplies Under Pressure: Survival in a Fully Rationed Society: Experiences, Cases and Innovation in Rural and Urban Regions in Occupied Norway** 61  
Guri Hjeltnes

v

<b>‘The Black Market Is a Crime Against Community’: The Failure of the Vichy Government to Bring About an Egalitarian System of Distribution and the Growth of the Black Market in France During the German Occupation (1940–1944)</b>	83
Fabrice Grenard	
<b>The Black Market in Occupied Italy and the Approach of Italian and German Authorities (1943–1945)</b>	99
Jacopo Calussi and Alessandro Salvador	
<b>Bones of Contention: The Nazi Recycling Project in Germany and France During World War II</b>	119
Chad B. Denton and Heike Weber	
<b>Part III Coping Strategies and Creating Privileges</b>	
<b>Between Employer and Self-Organisation: Belgian Workers and Miners Coping with Food Shortages Under German Occupation (1940–1944)</b>	143
Dirk Luyten	
<b>‘Dem tschechischen Arbeiter das Fressen geben’: Factory Canteens in the Protectorate of Bohemia and Moravia</b>	167
Jaromír Balcar	
<b>‘In the Hope of a Piece of Sausage or a Mug of Beer’: Writing a History of Survival Sex in Occupied Europe</b>	183
Maren Röger	
<b>Part IV Vulnerabilities: At the Bottom of the Supply Pyramid</b>	
<b>‘Choosing’ Between Children and the Elderly in the Greek Famine (1941–1944)</b>	203
Violetta Hionidou	

<b>Food, Money and Barter in the Lvov Ghetto, Eastern Galicia</b>	223
Natalia Aleksium	
<b>The North Caucasus and German Exploitation Policies in World War II: Everyday Life Experience of Children Under the Occupation</b>	249
Irina Rebrova and Elena Strekalova	
<b>'... Have Not Received Any Deliveries of Potatoes for Quite Some Time ...': Food Supply and Acquisition in the Ghettos of Vilnius and Kaunas</b>	275
Joachim Tauber	
<b>Fighting Vulnerability: Child-Feeding Initiatives During the Dutch Hunger Winter</b>	293
Ingrid J. J. de Zwarte	
<b>Index</b>	311