## Contents

	Executive summary	1
	Introduction	3
1	Articulation and the multi-level system of European social dialogue: Literature review	7
	Horizontal dimension of articulation	8
	Vertical dimension of articulation	8
	Implications for social regulation capacity and European social dialogue	8
2	European cross-industry social dialogue: Horizontal and vertical articulation	13
	Cross-industry social dialogue: institutional framework and outcomes	11
	Horizontal articulation in the context of EU-level cross-sectoral social dialogue	12
	Vertical articulation between European and national levels of social dialogue	16
3	Vertical articulation in the context of European sectoral social dialogue: Case studies	23
	Construction sector	23
	Tanning and leather sector	28
	Chemical sector	32
	Food and drink sector	36
	Local and regional government sector	40
	Rail sector	45
	Commerce sector	49
1	Conclusions	55
	Bibliography	61
	Annexes	65
	Annex 1: Social partner organisations interviewed as part of the research	65
	Annex 2: List of organisation acronyms in the study	67