Contents

Preface	ix
Acknowledgments	xi
1	
<i>l</i> Introduction	1
1.1. A Fundamental Schiem in Action Theory	A

1.1 A	Fundamental Schism in Action Theory	4
1.2 A	Structural Theory of Action: Analytical Strategy and Overview	8

FIRST COMPONENT: SOCIAL STRUCTURE

Network Structure: The Social Context	19
The Data Described by Models of Network Structure	20
Models in Six Modes of Network Analysis	29
The Ego-Network	31
	The Data Described by Models of Network Structure Models in Six Modes of Network Analysis

v

С	Ο	N	Т	E	N	Т	S
\sim	\sim	• •	•	-	• •		~

Network Position	32
	37
	40
vork Density and Transitivity	55
Social Structure of Network Stratification	61
othesis Testing	69
rlusions	89
	Social Structure of Network Stratification

3 Stratification in Elite Sociological Methodology 95

3.1	Elite Experts in Sociological Methodology
3.2	The Form of Stratification
3.3	The Content of Stratification
3.4	Conclusions

4 Stratification in American Manufacturing 131

4.1 Basic Evidence on Directorates as Cooptive Devices	131
4.2 Economic Sectors as the Social Context for Directorates	135
4.3 Directorate Ties between Establishments	137
4.4 Directorate Ties as Cooptive Relations	143
4.5 Analyzing Cooptive Directorate Ties in American Manufacturing	144
4.6 Range	154
4.7 Multiplexity	159
4.8 Conclusions	167

SECOND COMPONENT: ACTOR INTEREST

5	Interest: The Perception of Utility	173
5.1	Actor Interest as a Structural Concept	174
5.2	Numerical Illustration	181
5.3	Social Norms	184
5.4	Relative Deprivation	191
5.5	Innovation Adoption	198
5.6	Conclusions	211

vi

6 Conformity and Deviance with Respect to Journal Norms in Elite Sociological Methodology 215

6.1 The Substantive Problem Posed by Scientist Interest in Journals	215
6.2 Journal Norms in an Invisible College	218
6.3 Expert Interest in Core Sociological Methodology Journals	228
6.4 Expert Interest Conforming to Journal Norms	234
6.5 Deviant Expert Interest	238
6.6 Conclusions	253

THIRD COMPONENT: ACTION

7 Autonomy and Cooptation	265
7.1 Autonomy as a Structural Concept	266
7.2 Cooptation	273
7.3 Numerical Illustration	279
7.4 Conclusions	284

8 Market Constraints and Directorate Ties with Respect to American Manufacturing Industries 289

8.1 The Substantive Problem Posed by Cooptive Directorate Ties	289
8.2 Market Constraints on Corporate Profits	290
8.3 Cooptive Directorate Ties	303
8.4 Successful Cooptation	319
8.5 Conclusions	323

331
333
347
351
355

Toward a Structural Theory of Action

References

9

375

357

329