

# GROWING UP IN DIVERSE SOCIETIES

*The Integration of the Children of  
Immigrants in England, Germany,  
the Netherlands and Sweden*

Edited by  
FRANK KALTER, JAN O. JONSSON,  
FRANK VAN TUBERGEN and ANTHONY HEATH

*Published for the British Academy  
by Oxford University Press*

# Contents

<i>Notes on Contributors</i>	vii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	x
<b>Part I: Setting Up the Study</b>	<b>1</b>
1. Studying Integration: Ethnic Minority and Majority Youth in Comparative Perspective	3
JAN O. JONSSON, FRANK KALTER & FRANK VAN TUBERGEN	
2. Immigration and Integration: Key Characteristics of Host Countries and their Immigrants	40
JAN O. JONSSON	
3. Dealing with Diverse Diversities: Defining and Comparing Minority Groups	62
FRANK KALTER & ANTHONY HEATH	
<b>Part II: Structural Integration</b>	<b>83</b>
4. Keeping Up with the Joneses, Müllers, De Jongs and Svenssons: The Economic Situation of Minority and Majority Youth	85
CARINA MOOD	
5. Learning Together or Apart? Ethnic Segregation in Lower Secondary Schools	114
HANNO KRUSE & FRANK KALTER	
<b>Part III: Social Integration</b>	<b>141</b>
6. Family Structure and Father Absence among Immigrant Children: The Role of Migration, Religion and Inequality	143
MATTHIJS KALMIJN	
7. Making Friends across Ethnic Boundaries: Are Personal Networks of Adolescents Diverse?	176
FRANK VAN TUBERGEN & SANNE SMITH	

8. Social Contact and Inter-Ethnic Attitudes: The Importance of Contact Experiences in Schools	201
RALF WÖLFER, MILES HEWSTONE & EVA JASPERS	
<b>Part IV: Cultural Integration</b>	217
9. Ethnic Differences in Language Skills: How Individual and Family Characteristics Aid and Prohibit the Linguistic Integration of Children of Immigrants	219
JÖRG DOLLMANN, FRIDA RUDOLPHI & MEENAKSHI PARAMESHWARAN	
10. Keeping or Losing Faith? Comparing Religion across Majority and Minority Youth in Europe	246
MÜGE SIMSEK, KONSTANZE JACOB, FENELLA FLEISCHMANN & FRANK VAN TUBERGEN	
11. Young People in Transition: The National Identity of Minority Youth	274
ANTHONY HEATH, KONSTANZE JACOB & LINDSAY RICHARDS	
12. Ethnic Minority Youth at the Crossroads: Between Traditionalism and Liberal Value Orientations	303
IRENA KOGAN	
<b>Part V: Adaptation</b>	333
13. Reconsidering the Immigration–Crime Nexus in Europe: Ethnic Differences in Juvenile Delinquency	335
CLEMENS KRONEBERG	
14. Mental Well-Being in Boys and Girls of Immigrant Background: The Balance between Vulnerability and Resilience	369
JAN O. JONSSON & CARINA MOOD	
<i>Index</i>	398