CONTENTS

Illustrations ix

Preface xv

Acknowledgments xxiii

Institution Abbreviation List xxvii

- 1. American and German Geography ca. 1820–1919 3
- 2. Geography and the American Normal School 62
- 3. Toward the Emergence of Geography in the Universities 122
- 4. The Physiographic Provinces 204
- 5. The Study of Geographical Regions 232
- 6. The Emergence of Commercial and Economic Geography 307
- 7. Environmentalism and Its Varieties 375
- 8. The Quest for Definition ca. 1870–1919 447
- 9. The Path to War, 1914-1918 528
- 10. The Path to Peace, 1917-1920 586
- 11. The Millionth Map of Hispanic America 653

viii | CONTENTS

- 12. The Pioneer Fringe and Pioneer Belts: Toward a Science of Settlement 709
- 13. The Ecological Tradition in American Geography: A Perspective 754
- 14. The Emergence of a Political Geography 812
- 15. Richard Hartshorne, *The Nature of Geography* and *Perspective on the Nature of Geography* 886
- 16. Geography, Geographers, and World War II 955
- 17. The Association of American Geographers and the American Society for Professional Geographers: Schism and Rapprochement 1025
- 18. The Quest for Definition Continued ca. 1920–1970 1055
- 19. Envoi 1135

Appendix: Earliest Known (U.S.) College/University Courses of Their Kind 1179

Index of Persons 1183

Index of Subject and Place 1199