Contents

Ι		POLITICAL SYSTEMS AND THEIR ENVIRONMENTS	1
	1.	Politics in Human Life	3
		What Politics Is	4
		Some Characteristics of Politics in All Societies	10
	2.	Political Culture and Socialization	22
		The Person and His Politics	23
		Political Culture: Theme and Variations	32
		Political Socialization	41
n		POLITICAL INPUTS	53
	3.	Public Opinion	55
		Public Opinion in Democratic Systems	56
		Public Opinion Polls and Opinion Measurement	63
		Public Opinion in the USSR	70
	4.	Communication and Politics	76
		The Nature of Political Communication	77
		The Media of Political Communication	79
		The Effects of Communication	89

v

Preface

5.	Political Parties and Party Systems	95
	Political Parties in Democratic Systems	96
	Differences among Parties in Democratic Systems	106
	Fractionalization of Democratic Party Systems	113
	The One-Party Systems of the Dictatorships	120
	Conclusion	128
6.	Voting Behavior	129
	Dimensions	131
	Intervening Variables	132
	Voting Patterns	141
7.	Pressure Groups and Modes of Political Action	151
	Leading Types of Pressure Groups	153
	Modes of Political Action	159
	Factors Affecting the Success of Pressure Groups	168
	The Role of Pressure Groups in Democratic Government	172
III	MAKING POLICY OUTPUTS	177
8.	The Governing of Nations	179
	The Nature of Government	180
	The Nature of Nations	189
	Government and the Life and Death of Nations	194
9.	Forms of Government	201
	Classifying Governments	202
	Some Leading Classifications of Governments	204
	Social Influences on Forms of Government	210
10.	Models of Democracy and Dictatorship	216
	The Nature and Uses of Models in Social Science	217
	Competing Models of Democracy	222
	The Essentials of Dictatorship	237
	Conclusion	240
IV	POLICY CONTENTS AND IMPACTS	241
11.	The Rights of Man	243
		244
	• •	245
		246
		252
		257
		258
	_	265
		282
12.		283
	What Should Government Do?	284
10.	Forms of GovernmentClassifying GovernmentsSome Leading Classifications of GovernmentsSocial Influences on Forms of GovernmentModels of Democracy and DictatorshipThe Nature and Uses of Models in Social ScienceCompeting Models of DemocracyThe Essentials of DictatorshipConclusionPOLICY CONTENTS AND IMPACTSThe Rights of ManThe Liberal Conception of Human RightsThe Formal DesignationsChallengers and ChampionsChoicesCivil Rights in the Political ProcessConflict over the Status of BlacksThe Rights of Man: A SummaryPolicy Outputs: What Modern Governments Do	20 20 21 21 21 22 23 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 25 25 25 25 25 25 26 28 28 28

What Governments Do in the United States	292 295
The Role of Governments in Western Nations	253
MODERN POLITICAL SCIENCE	301
Inside Political Science	303
The Scope of Political Science	305
Some Issues in Political Science	315
Political Science and Governing	323
	The Role of Governments in Western Nations MODERN POLITICAL SCIENCE Inside Political Science The Scope of Political Science Some Issues in Political Science