

# Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	vii
<i>List of tables</i>	x
<i>List of maps</i>	xiii
<i>Notes on contributors</i>	xvi
<b>1 Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
JOAN RAMÓN ROSÉS AND NIKOLAUS WOLF	
<b>2 Regional economic development in Europe, 1900–2010: a description of the patterns</b>	<b>3</b>
JOAN RAMÓN ROSÉS AND NIKOLAUS WOLF	
<b>3.1 From empire to republic: regional inequality in Austria, 1870–2014</b>	<b>42</b>
MAX-STEPHAN SCHULZE	
<b>3.2 Changing spatial inequality in a divided country: Belgium, 1896–2010</b>	<b>69</b>
ERIK BUYST	
<b>3.3 Regional GDP in Denmark, 1850–2010</b>	<b>85</b>
KARI ANNE JANISSE, PETER SANDHOLT JENSEN, CRISTINA VICTORIA RADU AND PAUL RICHARD SHARP	
<b>3.4 Balancing east and west: evidence from Finland’s regional GDPs, 1880–2010</b>	<b>103</b>
KERSTIN ENFLO	
<b>3.5 A long-run perspective on French regional income inequality, 1860–2010</b>	<b>129</b>
JOAN RAMÓN ROSÉS AND M. TERESA SANCHIS	

<b>3.6</b>	<b>Regional economic growth in Germany, 1895–2010</b>	149
	NIKOLAUS WOLF	
<b>3.7</b>	<b>Regional income inequality in Italy in the long run (1871–2010): patterns and determinants</b>	177
	EMANUELE FELICE	
<b>3.8</b>	<b>The comparative development of regions in the Netherlands, 1820–2010</b>	204
	HERMAN DE JONG AND DIRK STELDER	
<b>3.9</b>	<b>Regional income in Norway, 1900–2010</b>	228
	JØRGEN MODALSLI	
<b>3.10</b>	<b>The evolution of regional income inequality in Portugal, 1890–2010</b>	251
	MARC BADIA-MIRÓ AND JORDI GUILERA	
<b>3.11</b>	<b>The evolution of regional income inequality in Spain, 1860–2010</b>	269
	JULIO MARTÍNEZ-GALARRAGA, JOAN RAMÓN ROSÉS AND DANIEL A. TIRADO	
<b>3.12</b>	<b>Regional convergence and divergence in Sweden, 1860–2010: evidence from Swedish historical regional GDP data</b>	291
	KERSTIN ENFLO, MARTIN HENNING AND LENNART SCHÖN	
<b>3.13</b>	<b>Switzerland</b>	310
	ULRICH WOITEK AND GABRIELA WÜTHRICH	
<b>3.14</b>	<b>150 years of regional GDP: United Kingdom and Ireland</b>	330
	FRANK GEARY AND TOM STARK	
<b>4</b>	<b>Regional inequality in the United States: long-term patterns, 1880–2010</b>	363
	ALEXANDER KLEIN	
	<i>Data appendix</i>	387
	<i>Index</i>	431